

# PROVINCIAL STATISTICAL INDICATORS

## PSI



### SANMA PROVINCE

# 2020

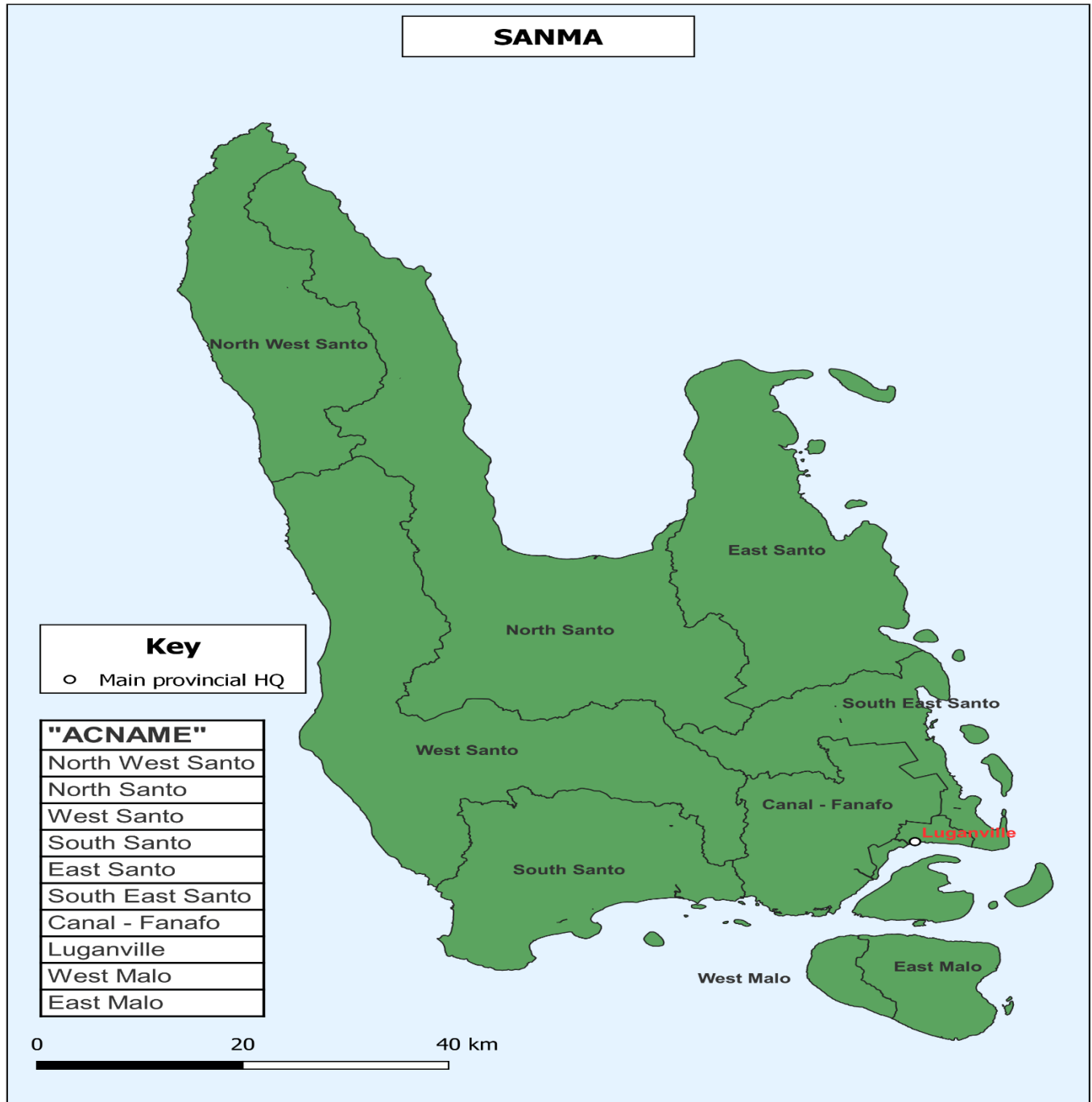


Vanuatu Bureau of Statistics  
Bureaue Statistics ni Vanuatu

VANUATU BUREAU OF STATISTICS



Map of Sanma Province



**Vanuatu Bureau of Statistics**  
 PMP 273  
 LUGANVILLE  
 Millenium Building, Santo

☎ 36542

☎ Voip: 6325/6330

🌐 [www.vnso.gov.vu](http://www.vnso.gov.vu)

✉ [stats@vanuatu.gov.vu](mailto:stats@vanuatu.gov.vu)

📘 <https://www.facebook.com/NSOVU>    🐦 @vnso\_stats

## Contents

	Page
Map of Sanma Province .....	ii
Contents .....	iii
Tables .....	v
Figures .....	vi
Acronyms .....	viii
Foreword .....	1
Acknowledgment .....	2
Summary of Key findings .....	2
<b>1. Population .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1.1 Population of Sanma Province .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1.2 Population Density .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1.3 Sex Ratio .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>1.4 Population Growth Rate .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2. Youth .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2.1 Youth Population.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2.2 Sanma Northern Care Youth Centre Registration (NCYC) 2019 and 2020 .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2.3 NCYC Youth Registered in School and Not in School 2019-2020.....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3. Health .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3.1 Top 5 NCD cases 2019 to 2020 .....</b>	<b>3</b>
3.1.a. Top 5 Total Review Non-Communicable Disease .....	3
3.1.b. Top 5 Total New Non-Communicable Disease.....	4
<b>3.2 Top 5 Family Planning Methods Used .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3.3 Top 5 Medical Diagnosis.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3.4 Ear, Nose and Throat Disease (ENT).....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3.5 In-Patient Services, Maternity Department .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3.6 Birth Registration.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4. Education .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4.1 Total Number of School Types in Sanma .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4.2 Total Enrolments by Gender 2019 and 2020.....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4.3 Total Number of Teachers by Gender .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>4.4 Numbers of Teachers by School Types .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>4.5 Student Classroom Ratio for Primary School .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>4.6 Student Teacher Ratio .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>5. Justice .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>5.1 Correctional Services .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>5.2 Crime Offenses .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>5.3 VNCW Sanma Counselling Center Awareness .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>6. Employment.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>6.1 Total Annual Number of Validated Complaints Registered by labour, 2019-2020 .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>6.2 Total VNPF Members 2–15 - 2020 .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>6.3 Percentage of Formal Employment by Gender .....</b>	<b>8</b>

6.3 Unemployment Rate, 2020 .....	8
7. Government Finance Statistics (GFS) .....	9
7.1 Total Revenue .....	9
7.2 Monthly Revenue .....	9
7.3 Government Revenue Collectors .....	9
8. Energy Consumption .....	9
8.1 Consumption Rate .....	9
8.2 Sources of electricity.....	10
9. Transport .....	10
9.1 Vehicle Registration for 2019 and 2020.....	10
9.2 International Vessels .....	10
9.3 International flights to Pekoia Airport .....	10
10. Tourism .....	11
10.1 Total International Visitors .....	11
10.2 Purpose of Visit .....	11
10.3 Visitors by provinces.....	11
10.4 Visitors average length of stay .....	11
11. Cooperatives .....	12
11.1 Total Active Cooperatives .....	12
11.2 Types of Active Cooperatives .....	12
11.3 Cooperative Membership .....	12
12. Businesses .....	12
12.1 Business Registration.....	12
12.2 Top Four Business Types in Sanma .....	12
12.3 Sanma Vanuatu Financial Services Commission (VFSC) Business Registration.....	13
12.4 Rural Business Registration From Province.....	13
12.5 Rural Business Types.....	13
13. Fish production .....	13
13.1 Registered Fishermen .....	13
13.2 Licensed Fishermen 2019 and 2020.....	13
13.3 Fish Production Recorded from Fishers on Various Landing sites 2019 .....	14
13.4 Fish Production Recorded from Fishers on Various Landing sites 2020 .....	14
14. Exports & Imports .....	14
14.1 Sanma's Overseas Trade – Total .....	14
14.2 Exports .....	15
14.4 Total Exports in Tonnes and Values, 2019-2020 .....	15
14.6 Imports for Home Consumption .....	16
15. Consumer Price Index.....	16
Provincial level data Challenges .....	17
Key Concepts & Definitions .....	18
Annex Tables.....	19

## Tables

## Page

Table 1. 1: Sex Ratio by Provinces, Urban/Rural, 2009 & 2020 .....	2
Table 3. 1: NPH Maternity Department In-Patient Services, 2019-2020.....	5
Table 5. 1: Types of Top 4 Offenses, 2019-2020 .....	7
Table 7. 1: Top 5 Government Revenue Collectors, Sanma Province, 2019-2020 .....	9
Table 11. 1: Membership vs Share of Dividend, 2019-2020 .....	12
Table 14. 1: Sanma's Overseas Trade, 2019-2020 .....	14

## Figures

## Page

Figure 1. 1: Population for Sanma Province by sex and age, 2020 .....	2
Figure 1. 2: Comparing population density for Sanma Province, 1999, 2009, 2016 and 2020 .....	2
Figure 1. 3: Annual growth rate from 1999-2009 and 2009-2020.....	2
Figure 2. 1: Youth population, Sanma Province, 2020.....	3
Figure 2. 2: Northern Care Youth Centre Registration by Gender, 2019-2020.....	3
Figure 2. 3: Northern Care Youth Centre Youth Registered in School and Not in School, 2019-2020 .....	3
Figure 3. 1: Total Review Non-Communicable Disease, 2019-2020 .....	4
Figure 3. 2: Total New Non-Communicable Disease, 2019-2020 .....	4
Figure 3. 3: Top 5 Family Planning Methods Used, 2019-2020 .....	4
Figure 3. 4: Top 5 Medical Diagnosis in General Outpatients, 2019-2020 .....	4
Figure 3. 5: Ear, Nose and Throats Disease ,2019-2020 .....	5
Figure 3. 6: Birth Registration by Age Group, 2019-2020 .....	5
Figure 4. 1: Total Number of Schools by Type in Sanma, 2019-2020 .....	5
Figure 4. 2: Student Total Enrolment by Gender, 2019-2020.....	6
Figure 4. 3: Number of Teachers by Gender, 2019-2020.....	6
Figure 4. 4: Number of Teachers by School Types, 2019-2020.....	6
Figure 4. 5: Student Classroom Ratio, 2019-2020– .....	6
Figure 4. 6: Student Teachers Ration, Sanma Province, 2019-2020–.....	7
Figure 5. 1: Total Number of Detainees, 2019-2020.....	7
Figure 5. 2: Number of Offences, 2019-2020 .....	7
Figure 5. 3: Awareness by Type, 2019-2020 .....	7
Figure 6. 1: Total Registered Cases, 2019-2020.....	8
Figure 6. 2: VNPF Membership, 2019-2020 .....	8
Figure 6. 3: Percentage of Formal Employment by Gender, 2015-2020 .....	8
Figure 6. 4: Unemployment Rate by Province, 2020 .....	8
Figure 7. 1: Total Revenue Collection, 2019-2020 .....	9
Figure 7. 2: Monthly Revenue Collection (In Million VT), Sanma Province, 2019-2020 .....	9
Figure 8. 1: Total Energy Consumption (KWh) for Luganville, 2019-2020.....	9
Figure 8. 2: Total Energy Consumption for Luganville, 2019-2020.....	10
Figure 9. 1: Formal Vehicle Registration, 2019-2020.....	10
Figure 9. 2: Total Number of International Vessels Called at Santo Port, 2019-2020 .....	10
Figure 9. 3: International Flights to Pekoa Airport, Luganville, 2019-2020 .....	10
Figure 10. 1: International Visitors to Sanma Province, 2019-2020 .....	11
Figure 10. 2: Purpose of Visit for Tourist to Sanma Province, 2020 .....	11
Figure 10. 3: Percentage of Visitors to Provinces, 2020 .....	11
Figure 10. 4: Average Nights Spent by Visitors by Provinces, 2020.....	11
Figure 11. 1: Active Cooperatives in Sanma Province, 2019-2020 .....	12
Figure 11. 2: Percentage Active Cooperatives by Type in Sanma Province, 2019-2020.....	12
Figure 12. 1: Formal Businesses Registered, 2019-2020 .....	12
Figure 12. 2: Top 4 Business Types, 2019-2020 .....	13
Figure 12. 3: VFSC Registered Business, 2019-2020 .....	13
Figure 12. 4: Rural Business Registration, 2019-2020 .....	13
Figure 12. 5: Types of Rural Businesses, 2019-2020.....	13
Figure 13. 1: Total Registered Fishermen, 2019-2020 .....	13
Figure 13. 2: Licensed Fisherman, 2019-2020 .....	14
Figure 13. 3: Fish Production on Various Landing Sites, 2019 .....	14

Figure 13. 4: Fish Production on Various Landing Sites, 2020 .....	14
Figure 14. 1: Sanma’s Overseas Trade (In Million VT), 2019-2020 .....	15
Figure 14. 2: Top 5 Exports in Tonnes, 2019-2020.....	15
Figure 14. 3: Total Value of Top 5 Domestic Exports (In Million VT), 2019-2020 .....	15
Figure 14. 4: Total Production for Export in Quantity for Sanma Province, 2019-2020 .....	15
Figure 14. 5: Total Production for Export in Value for Sanma Province, 2019-2020.....	16
Figure 14. 6: Percentage Share – Top 5 Domestic Product Exports, 2020 .....	16
Figure 14. 7: Total Value of Top 5 Imports for Home Consumption in Value, 2019-2020 .....	16
Figure 15. 1: Movement of Prices of Goods and Services in Sanma Province, 2019-2020 .....	16

## Acronyms

NPH	Northern Provincial Hospital
NCD	Non-Communicable Disease
ENT	Ear, Nose and Throat
ECE	Early Childhood Education
NCYC	Northern Care Youth Centre
CRVS	Civil Registry and Vital Statistics
FSB	Finance Services Bureau
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
VFSC	Vanuatu Financial Service Commission
PIMS	Police Information Management System
VNCW	Vanuatu National Council of Women
TAG	Technical Advisory Group
URA	Utility Regulatory Authority
VEMIS	Vanuatu Education Management Information System
SPGC	Sanma Provincial Government Council
VNPF	Vanuatu National Provident Fund
VBoS	Vanuatu Bureau of Statistics
CPI	Consumer Price Index



## Foreword

The Sanma Provincial Statistics Office through the Vanuatu Bureau of Statistics (VBoS) is pleased to publish the third Provincial Statistical Indicator (PSI) report. This report is an update of the second Sanma PSI report published in 2018 and contains a wide range of statistics collected and combined at Provincial Level.

Statistics is very important in the socio-economic development and planning process in every country; as such for Vanuatu. In 2016, Vanuatu initiated a National Sustainable Development Plan (NSDP 2016 – 2030) which consists of the economic, social and environmental aspects of the livelihood of the people of Vanuatu. This report will greatly contribute to the monitoring of the progress of the NSDP at the provincial level.

A snapshot analysis of the indicators was from the province of Sanma. Detailed information on different topics and tables of special interest can be obtained from other publications or directly from other VBoS reports and databases.

VBoS will continue to work on this same report for other provinces, and ensure that the report is compiled on an annual basis. The purpose of this report is to provide a basic overview about Socio-Economic status of the province of Sanma Province with emphasis on administrative data figures from annual reports, commodities & other sectoral trends, patterns and levels. Specifically, this report aims to:

- provide a general overview of the vast amount of detailed information that is available at the provincial level;
- generate interest and desire for more sub national information, for decision and policy makers especially at the provincial level, and
- enhance the decision-making process provincial level and sub provincial level.

I would like to thank all stakeholders who have made contributions towards the entire compilation of this report. It is a collective effort and we will continue to work together in future to improve on our reporting, the quality, access to the data and information collected. The Sanma Provincial Technical Advisory Group (TAG) is acknowledged in this regard.

I am especially grateful for the initiative, the leadership, the enormous amount of work for the collection, compilation, analysis and reporting by the provincial statistics officers and team.

I would be happy to hear from users of this report, on how we could improve on this publication. Please make full use of this report and let us know if you require our assistance.



Ben Tokal  
Acting Chief Statistician  
Vanuatu Bureau of Statistics

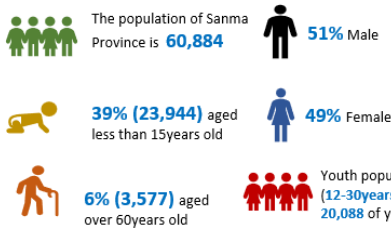
## Acknowledgment

The Sanma Provincial Statistics Office through the Vanuatu Bureau of Statistics (VBoS) acknowledges the following who contributed greatly to the successful completion of this Provincial Statistics Indicator (PSI) report:

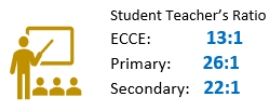
- Firstly, the VBoS staff for their tireless contributions and effort to ensure the 3<sup>rd</sup> edition is possible;
- Secondly the key stakeholders: Sanma Provincial Government, Vanuatu National Provident Fund, Utilities and Regulatory Authorities, NCYC, Department of: Customs, Finance, Police, Health (NPH), Education, Cooperatives, CRVS, Labour, Ports & Harbor, Correctional, Fisheries and VFSC for providing valuable information used in the analysis of this report
- Last but not least the members of the Sanma TAG for their feedbacks and endorsement.

# Summary of Key findings

## Population & Youth



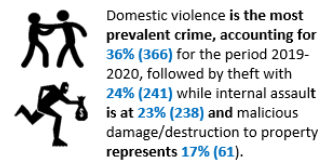
## Education



## Employment



## Justice



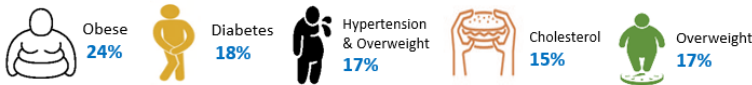
## Energy Consumption



## Health

### Top 5 NCD cases

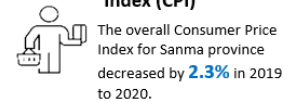
Top 5 NCD cases: % change from 2019-2020



## Cooperatives



## Consumer Price Index (CPI)



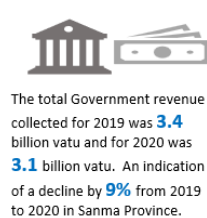
## Exports & Imports



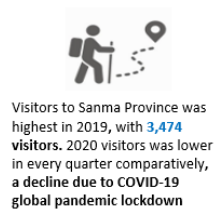
## Area Council Population

Area Council	Male	Female
Luganville	8,965	8,754
North West Santo	847	746
North Santo	2,724	2,481
West Santo	1,619	1,592
South Santo	4,597	4,295
East Santo	3,122	2,964
South East Santo	3,869	3,712
Canal - Fanafo	3,044	2,747
West Malo	1,385	1,281
East Malo	1,108	1,030

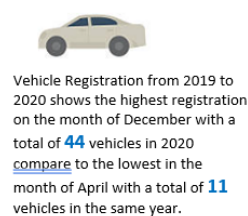
## Government Finance Statistics (GFS)



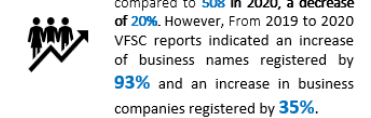
## Tourism



## Transport



## Business



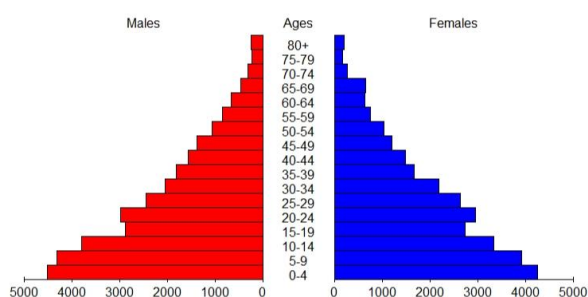
Note: Granular figures may not sum to totals because a correction factor applies

# 1. Population

## 1.1 Population of Sanma Province

The population of Sanma province is at 60,884 in 2020. According to the National Population and Housing Census (NPHC), 51% of them were male and 49% female. Like other provinces, Sanma population has a young age structure with 39% of the population aged less than 15 years and only 6% aged over 60 years as shown by the population pyramid.

Figure 1. 1: Population for Sanma Province by sex and age, 2020



Source: VBoS, 2020 NPH Census

## 1.2 Population Density

Density is a good indicator of how population is distributed by an area.

Sanma province has a total land area of 4,262km<sup>2</sup> and a total population of 60,884 according to the 2020 National Population Census. This means that the average population density for Sanma province was 14 people per km square.

Figure 1. 2: Comparing Population Density for Sanma Province, 1999, 2009, 2016 and 2020



Source: VBoS, 2020 NPH Census

## 1.3 Sex Ratio

Differences between the number of males and females can be seen using the sex ratio. In 2020, the sex ratio

for Sanma province was 105 – meaning that for every 100 females, there are 105 males. There are more males than females in Sanma province.

Table 1. 1: Sex Ratio by Provinces, Urban/Rural, 2009 & 2020

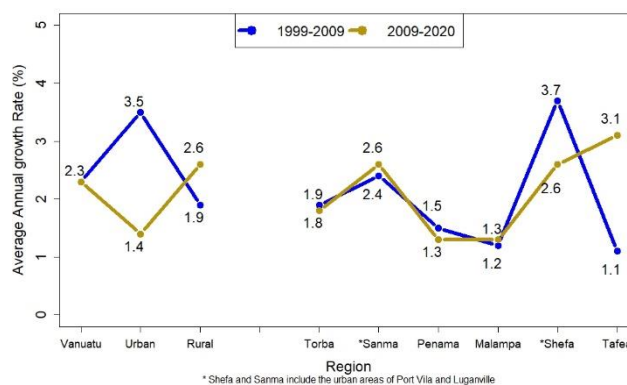
	2009	2020
<b>Vanuatu</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>102</b>
Urban	107	101
Rural	102	102
Torba	102	102
<b>*Sanma</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>105</b>
Penama	102	103
Malampa	101	102
<b>*Shefa</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>101</b>
Tafea	99	100
Sex Ratio = Male/Female x 100		
* Include Urban areas (Luganville and Port Vila respectively)		

Source: VBoS, 2020 NPH Census

## 1.4 Population Growth Rate

Vanuatu average annual growth rate remains for the past 2 decades at 2.3 percent. As for Sanma Province, there was an increase of 0.2 percentage points for the past decade with a total of 2.6 percent between 2009-2020. Tafea has the highest increase from 1.1 to 3.1 percent.

Figure 1. 3: Annual Growth Rate From 1999-2009 and 2009-2020



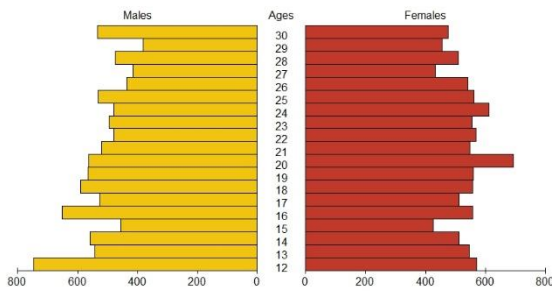
Source: VBoS, 2020 NPH Census

# 2. Youth

### 2.1 Youth Population

The age group of 12-30 years is used in the official youth policy and accounts for 20,088 of young people in Sanma Province in 2020, according to Sanma population projection estimates 2020. 50.4% (10,128) of the youth population are males compared to 49.6% (9,960) females. In addition, youth population represents 33% of the total population of Sanma province.

Figure 2. 1: Youth population, Sanma Province, 2020

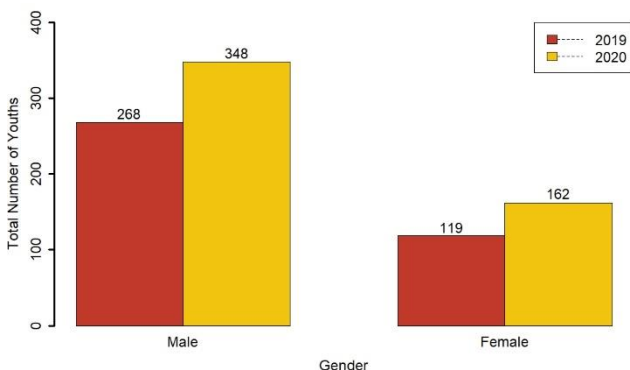


Source: VBoS, 2020 NPH Census

### 2.2 Sanma Northern Care Youth Centre Registration (NCYC) 2019 and 2020

NCYC reports that youth registration is higher among males than females. There was an increase in male registration in 2020 to 348, compared to only 162 registered females.

Figure 2. 2: Northern Care Youth Centre Registration by Gender, 2019-2020

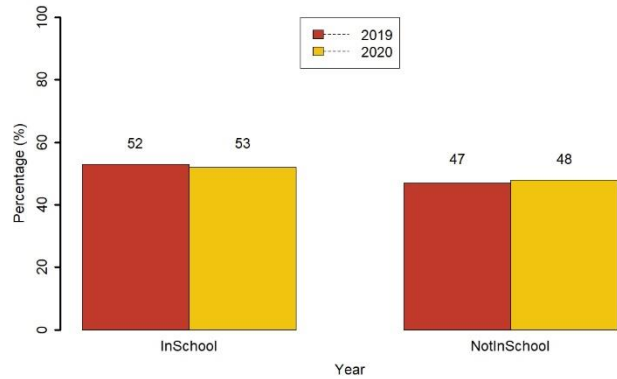


Source: NCYC

### 2.3 NCYC Youth Registered in School and Not in School 2019-2020

NCYC registration in 2019 reported that 53% of youths registered were in school and 47% of youths registered were not in school. This was similar in 2020, 52% of youths that were registered were in school and 48% of youths registered were not in school.

Figure 2. 3: Northern Care Youth Centre Youth Registered in School and Not in School, 2019-2020



Source: NCYC

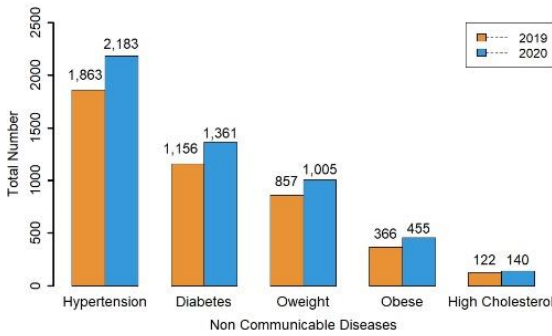
## 3. Health

### 3.1 Top 5 NCD cases 2019 to 2020

#### 3.1.a. Top 5 Total Review Non-Communicable Disease

Hypertension is the most prevalent NCD case found in Northern Provincial Hospital with 2,183 cases followed by diabetes with 1,361 cases in 2020, however the highest percentage change from 2019 to 2020 was Obese (24%), followed by Diabetes (18%), Hypertension and Overweight (17%) and then High Cholesterol with the lowest percentage (15%).

Figure 3. 1: Total Review Non-Communicable Disease, 2019-2020

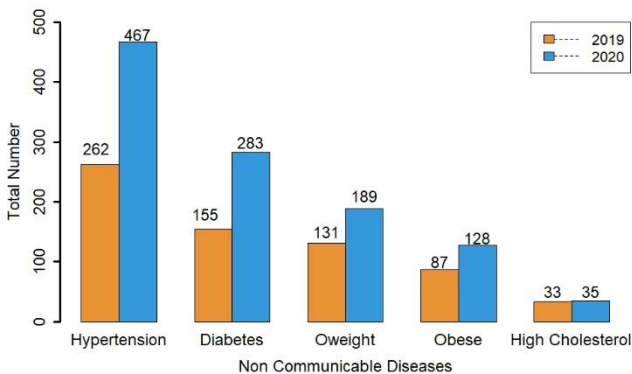


Source: NPH, Santo

3.1.b. Top 5 Total New Non-Communicable Disease

According to NPH Annual report shows that the Top 5 New NCD cases with the highest percentage change was Diabetes (83%), followed by Hypertension (78%), Obese (47%) and Overweight (44%) and High Cholesterol with the lowest percentage (6%).

Figure 3. 2: Total New Non-Communicable Disease, 2019-2020

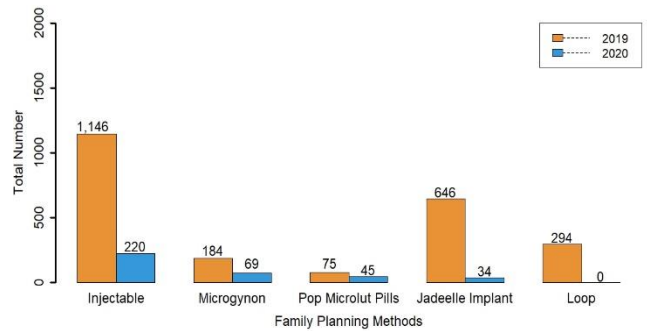


Source: NPH, Santo

3.2 Top 5 Family Planning Methods Used

NPH report shows that the most common Family Planning Method used was Injectable (1,146) and Jadelle Implant (646) in 2019, accounting for over 75% of all methods used. In 2020, total family planning methods used dropped dramatically across all methods, by a total of 84%, with the injectable dropping to 220 users, Microgynon dropped to 69, Pop Microlut Pills to 45, Jadelle implant to 34 and Loop to Zero (0).

Figure 3. 3: Top 5 Family Planning Methods Used, 2019-2020

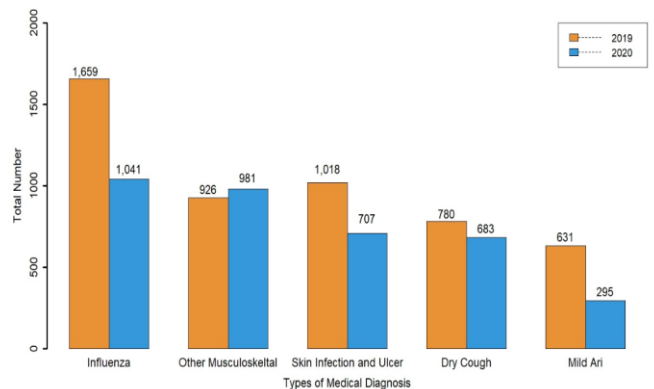


Source: NPH, Santo

3.3 Top 5 Medical Diagnosis

NPH reports on General Outpatients Top 5 Medical Diagnosis and indicates an overall decline for Mild Ari of 53%, followed by Influenza with a decline of 37%, Skin Infection and Ulcer also decreased by 31% and Dry Cough had a decrease of 12% over the 2019 to 2020 period. Other musculoskeletal diagnoses increased by 6%.

Figure 3. 4: Top 5 Medical Diagnosis in General Outpatients, 2019-2020

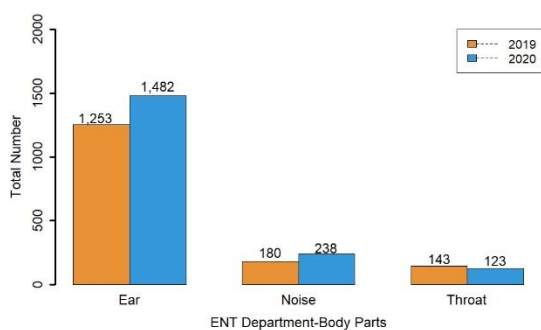


Source: NPH, Santo

3.4 Ear, Nose and Throat Disease (ENT)

The ENT is manned by one Senior ENT nurse who does clinics in the Hospital and Outreaches to schools and the communities. NPH report shows that the highest number of ENT Diseases was Ear Diseases with a total of 1,253 in 2019 and 1,482 in 2020, accounting for 80% of diseases in both 2019 and 2020.

Figure 3. 5: Ear, Nose and Throats Disease ,2019-2020



Source: NPH, Santo

### 3.5 In-Patient Services, Maternity Department

More women were admitted in 2020 (1,959) compared to 2019 (1,715) over the period of 2019 to 2020, an increase of 14.2%. Total deliveries decreased by 1.7%, to 1,701 in 2020, there was a 3.5% decline in total live births and a decline of 16.5% for discharge alive. Neonatal deaths also recorded a decline of 63% from 11 in 2019 to 4 in 2020.

Table 3. 1: NPH Maternity Department In-Patient Services, 2019-2020

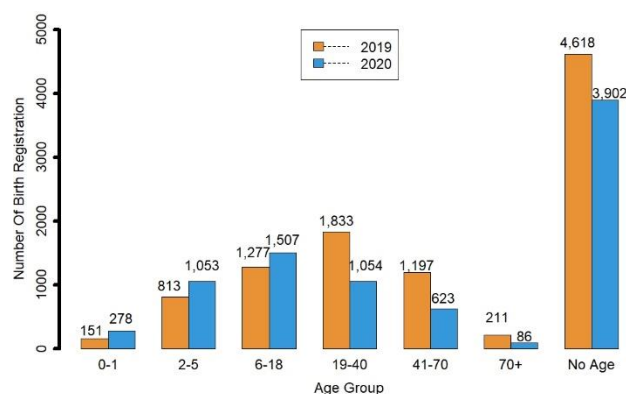
Description	2019	2020
Total Women Admitted	1,715	1,959
Total Deliveries	1,672	1,701
Total Live Births	1,562	1,508
Discharge Alive	1,786	1,491
Neonatal Deaths	11	4
Maternal Deaths	1	0

Source: NPH, Santo

### 3.6 Birth Registration

According to Civil registration and vital statistics, birth registration of No age group represents the highest number for both 2019 and 2020. In 2019, 19-40 age group rung second highest after No age group, however it decreases by 42% in 2020. The total number of babies registered (age 0-1) in 2019 (151) has an increase of 84% in 2020 (278), however the age group of 70+ has a decrease of 59% from 2019 (211) to 2020 (86).

Figure 3. 6: Birth Registration by Age Group, 2019-2020

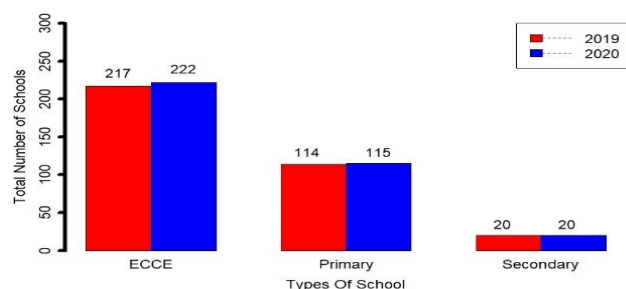


## 4. Education

### 4.1 Total Number of School Types in Sanma

According to VEMIS the highest number of schools by type was Early Childhood Education, accounting for 62% of schools, followed by Primary Education (32%) and Secondary Education (6%). This is true for both 2019 and 2020, with very minimal movement between number of schools from 2019 to 2020.

Figure 4. 1: Total Number of Schools by Type in Sanma, 2019-2020



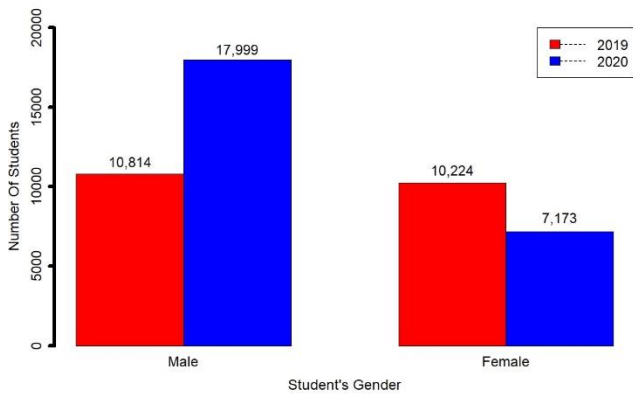
Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

### 4.2 Total Enrolments by Gender 2019 and 2020

According to VEMIS, there was a decrease in female enrolment from 2019 to 2020, to 7,173 females and an increase of male enrolment from 2019 to 2020 to a total of 17,999 males. The highest number of students enrolling in Sanma were males, representing 66% of the total enrolments from 2019 to 2020.



Figure 4. 2: Student Total Enrolment by Gender, 2019-2020

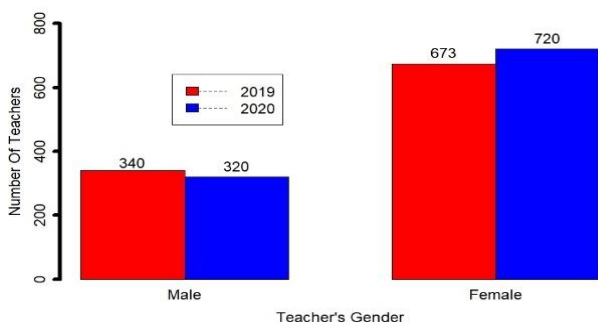


Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

### 4.3 Total Number of Teachers by Gender

Total number of teachers by gender in Sanma shows that there are more female teachers compared to male teachers in Sanma, with 69% of teachers being female. There was an increase of 7% of total female teachers compared to a decrease of 6% of total male teachers from 2019 to 2020.

Figure 4. 3: Number of Teachers by Gender, 2019-2020

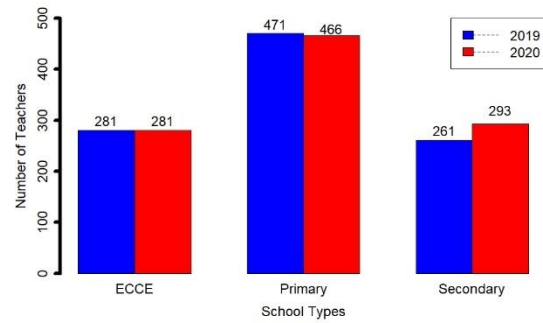


Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

### 4.4 Numbers of Teachers by School Types

According to VEMIS the highest number of teachers were in Primary Education, accounting for around 45% of all teachers in both 2019 and 2020. There was minimal or no change in the number of teachers in ECCE or primary schools year on year, but the number of teachers in secondary school increased by 12%.

Figure 4. 4: Number of Teachers by School Types, 2019-2020

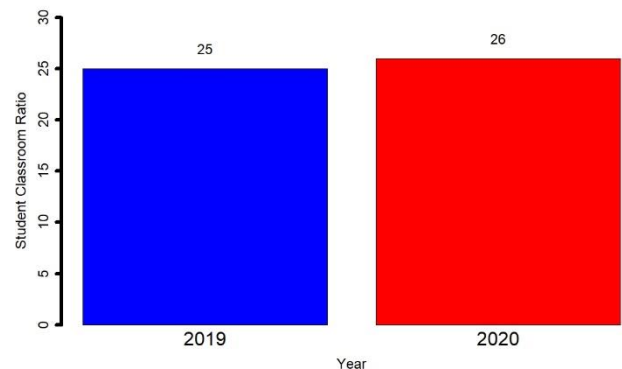


Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

### 4.5 Student Classroom Ratio for Primary School

In accordance to VEMIS digest annual reports, Student Classroom Ratio (SCR) is defined as average number of pupils per classroom, and in a school year the ideal size should be 30 students per classroom. The steady growth trend in SCR for Sanma province is below the standard ideal size at 26 students per classroom in 2020. A small change compared to 2019 which was 25 students per classroom.

Figure 4. 5: Student Classroom Ratio, 2019-2020-

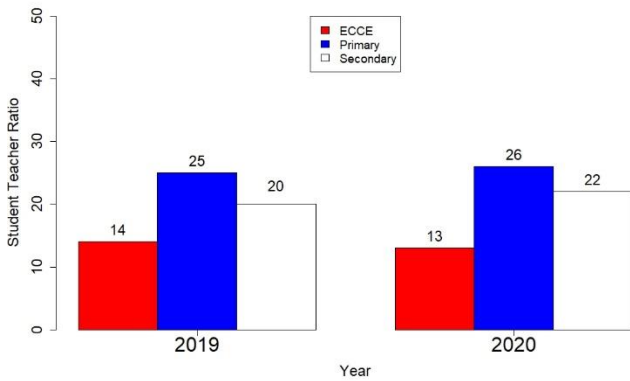


### 4.6 Student Teacher Ratio

According to the MoET regulation order number 44 of 2005, the national Student-Teacher ratio by education level is 15 pupils to 1 teacher in ECCE, 1 teacher to 30 pupils in Primary, and 25-30 students per teacher in Secondary level. For the ECCE level, the student-teacher ratio decreases from 14:1 in 2019 to 13:1 in 2020. Primary level shows a slight increase from 25:1 in 2019 and to 26:1 in 2020. The student-teacher ratio for secondary level in 2019 stood at 20:1, and later increased to 22:1 in 2020.



Figure 4. 6: Student Teachers Ratio, Sanma Province, 2019-2020



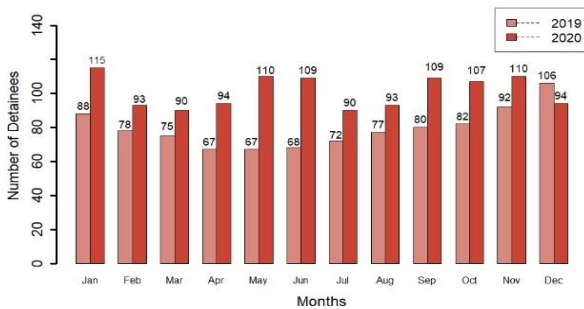
## 5. Justice

### 5.1 Correctional Services

Correctional Services Registrations in Sanma Province recorded a total of 43 staff, 31 Officers and 1,214 detainees in 2020. The ratio is 1 officer to 16 detainees in 2020.

The detainee master records show an increase in the number of detainees of 28% from 2019 to 2020.

Figure 5. 1: Total Number of Detainees, 2019-2020

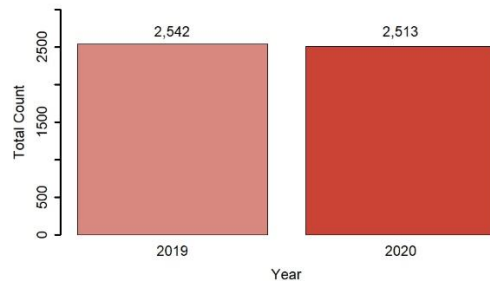


Source: Correctional Services Department, Santo

### 5.2 Crime Offences

Total offenses in 2019 was at 2,542 compared to 2,513 offenses recorded in 2020. The highest number of offenses in both 2019 and 2020 was relating to domestic violence at 187 and 179, respectively.

Figure 5. 2: Number of Offences, 2019-2020



Source: PIMS, Santo

Table 5. 2: Types of Top 4 Offenses, 2019-2020

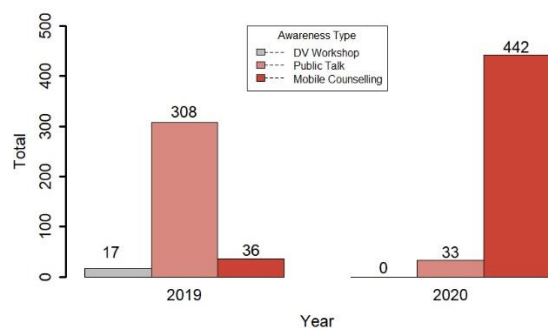
TYPES OF OFFENSES	2019	2020
Intentional Assault	131	107
Theft	136	105
Malicious damage/destruction to property	107	61
Domestic violence offense	187	179

Source: PIMS, Santo

### 5.3 VNCW Sanma Counselling Center Awareness

In 2019, VNCW Sanma reported that the highest awareness type in 2019 was 308 in public talk, with minimal awareness from DV workshops or mobile counselling, at 17 and 36, respectively. However, in 2020 mobile counselling was the highest at 442, with DV workshop and public talk dropping to 0 and 33, respectively.

Figure 5. 3: Awareness by Type, 2019-2020



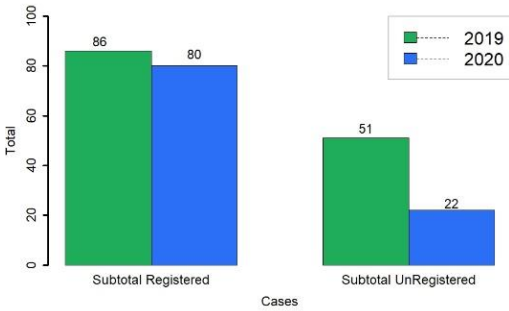
Source: VNCW, Santo

## 6. Employment

### 6.1 Total Annual Number of Validated Complaints Registered by Labour, 2019-2020

Labour Department recorded an annual total of 137 cases in 2019 and 102 cases in 2020 which shows a decrease of 26% over the previous year.

Figure 6. 1: Total Registered Cases, 2019-2020

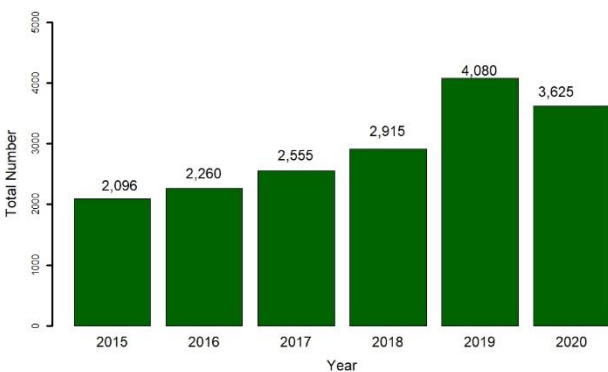


Source: Labour Department, Santo

### 6.2 Total VNPf Members 2015 - 2020

The total active current, new and short term registered contributing VNPf members since 2015 to 2020 stood at 17,531. In 2015 there was a total of 2,096 members and in 2020 a total of 3,625 contributing members.

Figure 6. 2: VNPf Membership, 2019-2020



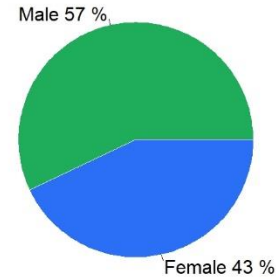
Source: VNPf, Port Vila

### 6.3 Percentage of Formal Employment by Gender

Total contributing members in the formal employment sector consists of more males than females. Contributing members show a continuous increase over the years with the highest in 2019 with a total of 4,080 members consisting of 2,327 males and 1,753

females. Moreover, within the period of 2015 to 2020, males represented 57% with females at 43% of the total members contribution.

Figure 6. 3: Percentage of Formal Employment by Gender, 2015-2020

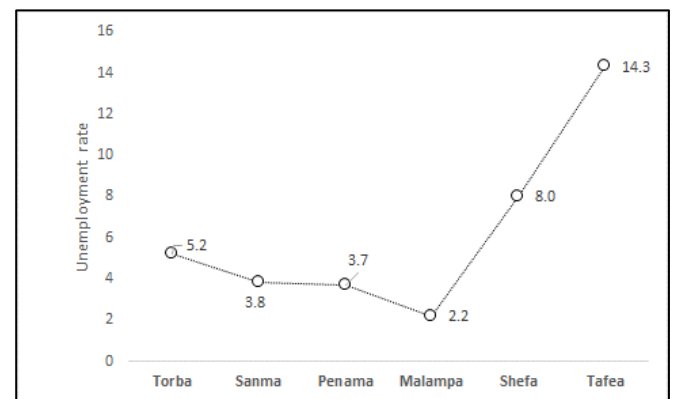


Source: VNPf, Port Vila

### 6.3 Unemployment Rate, 2020

The unemployment rate is the number of people unemployed by a given age and sex and/or place of rural-urban residence, divided by the population in the labour force with the same characteristics, multiplied by 100. Unemployment rates were highest in Tafea (14.3) and Shefa (8.0) while the lowest were in Sanma (3.8), Penama (3.7) and Malampa (2.2).

Figure 6. 4: Unemployment Rate by Province, 2020



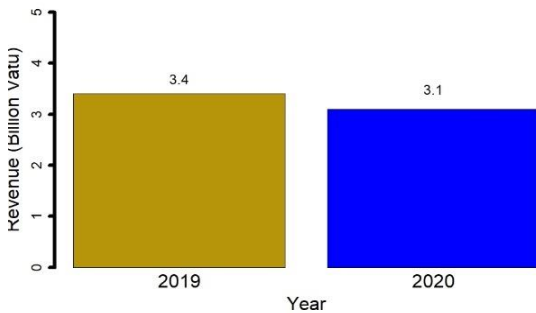
Source: VBOS, 2020

## 7. Government Finance Statistics (GFS)

### 7.1 Total Revenue

The total Government revenue collected for 2019 was 3.4 billion vatu compared to 3.1 billion vatu in 2020, this indicates a 9% decline from 2019 to 2020.

Figure 7. 1: Total Revenue Collection, 2019-2020

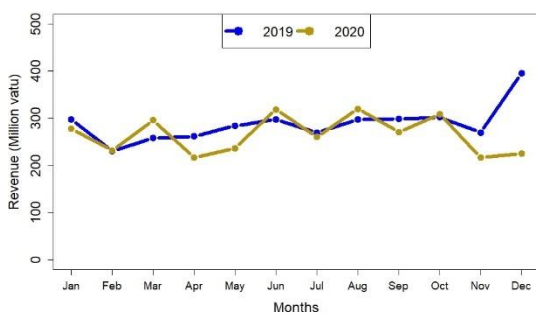


Source: FSB Sanma

### 7.2 Monthly Revenue

Considering both 2019 and 2020, the highest revenue was collected in the month of December 2019 with a total of VT395 million. The lowest revenue was collected in the month of April and November with a total of VT217 Million in each, in the year 2020.

Figure 7. 2: Monthly Revenue Collection (In Million VT), Sanma Province, 2019-2020



Source: FSB, Sanma

### 7.3 Government Revenue Collectors

The following table ranks the top 5 Government revenue collectors over the two years from 2019 to 2020. Customs & Inland Revenue has the highest collection of VT6,040 million, then Finance with VT188 million, Ports & Marine with a collection of VT107 million, Biosecurity with VT40 million and Northern District Hospital which collected the least with VT24 million.

Table 7. 1: Top 5 Government Revenue Collectors, Sanma Province, 2019-2020

Revenue Collector	2019-2020 Total Revenue Collected (Million VT)
Customs & Inland Revenue	6,040
Finance	188
Ports & Marine	107
Biosecurity	40
Northern District Hospital	24

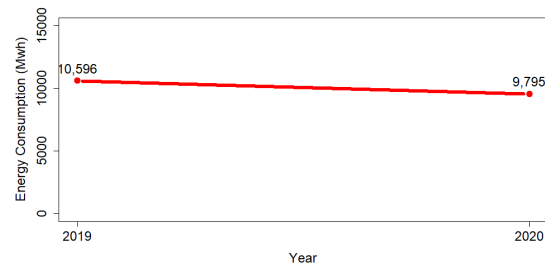
Source: FSB, Sanma, 2020

## 8. Energy Consumption

### 8.1 Consumption Rate

In the year 2020, the total consumption of electricity was 9,795,144 KWh. This is a slight decrease of 10% compared to the previous year.

Figure 8. 1: Total Energy Consumption (MWh) for Luganville, 2019-2020

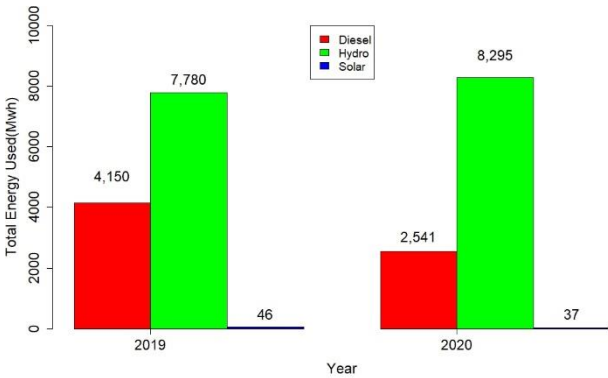


Source: URA, Port Vila, 2021

### 8.2 Sources of Electricity

In Year 2020, Hydro continues to be the major source of electricity in Santo, accounting for about 8,295Mwh of total usage compared to diesel accounting for about 2,541Mwh and solar at 37 Mwh.

Figure 8. 2: Total Energy Consumption for Luganville, 2019-2020



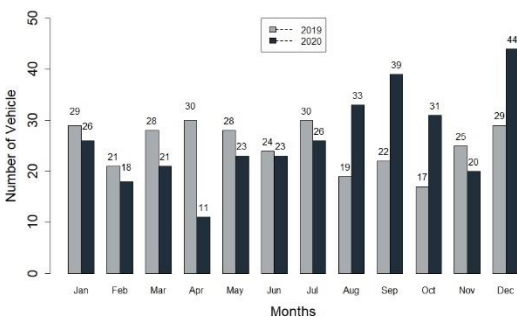
Source: URA, Port Vila, 2021

## 9. Transport

### 9.1 Vehicle Registration for 2019 and 2020

In 2020, there was a decreasing trend at the beginning of the year until mid-year where the trend turns to increasing. The highest registration was in the month of December with a total of 44 vehicles in 2020 and the lowest during the month of April with a total of 11 vehicles still in the year 2020.

Figure 9. 1: Formal Vehicle Registration, 2019-2020

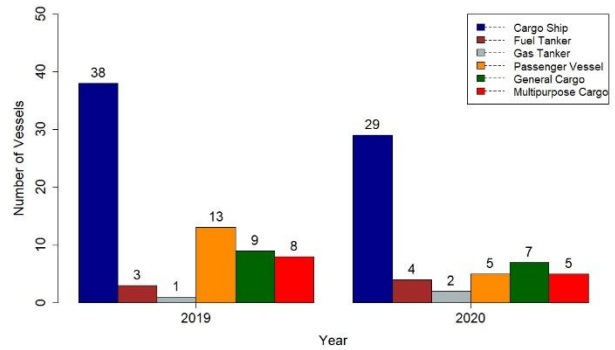


Source : Inland Revenue Sanma, 2021

### 9.2 International Vessels

Total international vessels servicing Luganville decreased in 2020 by 20% compared to 2019. The most common vessel at Santo port is Cargo Ships with a total of 38 in 2019 and 29 in 2020.

Figure 9. 2: Total Number of International Vessels Called at Santo Port, 2019-2020

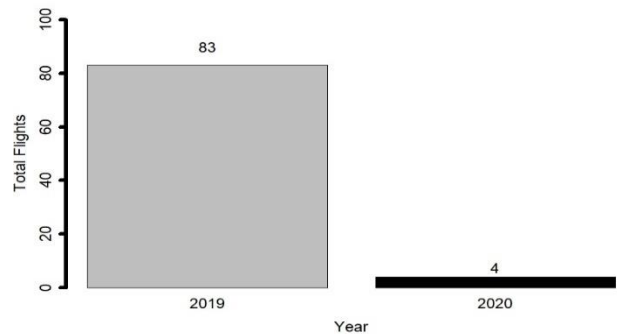


Source: Ports & Harbour, Luganville, 2020

### 9.3 International Flights to Pekoia Airport

Air Vanuatu is the main international airline operator at Pekoia Airport with an average of 7 flights per month in 2019. Between the periods of 2019-2020, the highest recorded number of flights was 2019 with 83 flights compared to 4 in 2020.

Figure 9. 3: International Flights to Pekoia Airport, Luganville, 2019-2020



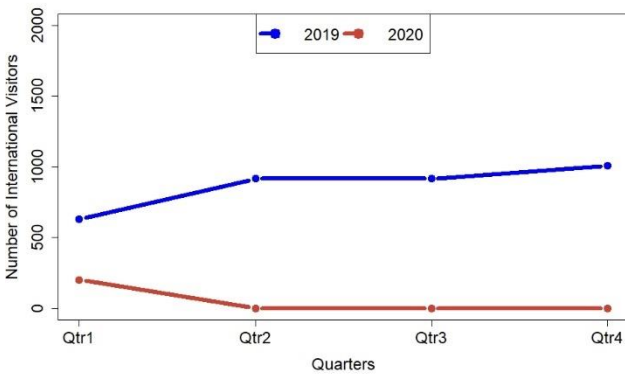
Source: VBoS

## 10. Tourism

### 10.1 Total International Visitors

In 2019, the total number of tourists that visited Sanma was 3,474. Throughout the year the highest tourist arrivals to Sanma was recorded in the last quarter with 1,010 tourists while first quarter recorded the lowest with only 631 tourists. The total number of International Visitors Arrivals was higher in 2019 compared to 2020 due to COVID-19 global pandemic lockdown in 2020.

Figure 10. 1: International Visitors to Sanma Province, 2019-2020

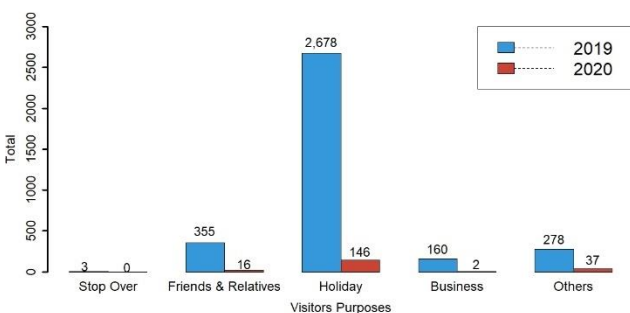


Source: VBoS

### 10.2 Purpose of Visit

The highest number of tourists visiting Sanma province was for holiday purposes with a total of 2,678 visitors in 2019. Compared to 2020, visitor's arrivals for holiday purposes decreased by 95%, but was still the most popular reason.

Figure 10. 2: Purpose of Visit for Tourist to Sanma Province, 2020

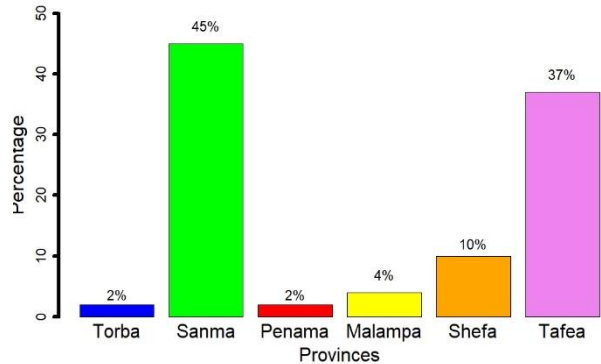


Source: VBoS

### 10.3 Visitors by Provinces

In 2020, Sanma has the highest percentage of visitors recorded accounting for 45% of total visitors in Vanuatu, after is Tafea (37%), Shefa (10%), Malampa with (4%) while Penama and Torba recorded 2% each.

Figure 10. 3: Percentage of Visitors to Provinces, 2020



Source: VBoS

### 10.4 Visitors Average Length of Stay

The average nights spent by visitors vary among the different provinces. The average nights spent in Sanma in 2020 is 11 nights which is lower than the average night spent in Malampa (14). Torba has an average of 9 nights spent, Penama and Tafea have the same average nights (8), followed by Shefa with an average of 2 nights spent.

Figure 10. 4: Average Nights Spent by Visitors by Provinces, 2020



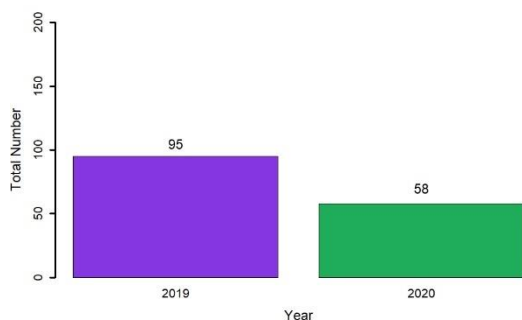
Source: VBoS

## 11. Cooperatives

### 11.1 Total Active Cooperatives

Active cooperatives registered decreased by 39% in 2020 from 2019.

Figure 11. 1: Active Cooperatives in Sanma Province, 2019-2020

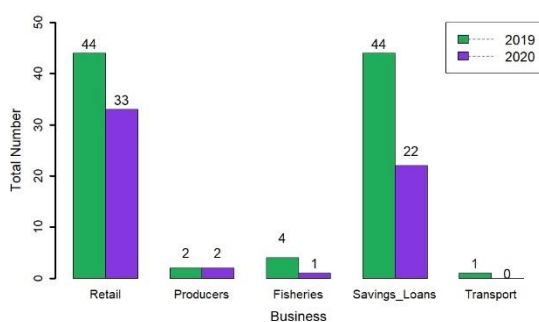


Source: Department of Cooperatives, Santo

### 11.2 Types of Active Cooperatives

By nature of activities, the majority of the active cooperatives in 2020 is comprised of retail which accounts for 57% or 33 of the total, savings & loans representing 38% or 22 and the other activities accounting for 5% together.

Figure 11. 2: Number of Active Cooperatives by Type in Sanma Province, 2019-2020



Source: Department of Cooperatives, Santo

### 11.3 Cooperative Membership

The total membership, turnover and the shared dividend to members all declined from 2019 to 2020:

- Membership decreased by 35% from 2019 to 2020
- Annual total turnover decreased by 14% from 2019 to 2020

- Total dividend shared to members decreased by 9% from 2019 to 2020

Table 11. 1: Membership vs Share of Dividend, 2019-2020

Types	2019	2020
Total membership	3,517	2,295
	(Value in Million Vatu)	
Total Sales Turnover	147	127
Total Dividend Shared	11	10

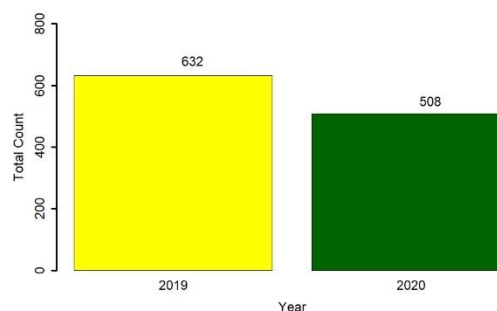
Source: Department of Cooperatives, Santo

## 12. Businesses

### 12.1 Business Registration

The total number of formal businesses registered in 2019 was 632 and this then decreased in 2020 to 508.

Figure 12. 1: Formal Businesses Registered, 2019-2020

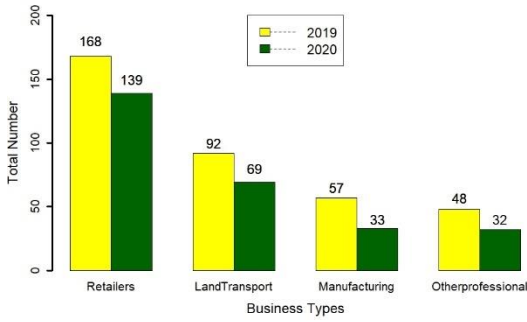


Source: Inland Revenue Sanma, 2021

### 12.2 Top Four Business Types in Sanma

The highest type of formal business registered in Sanma was retailers with a total of 168 in 2019 and 139 in 2020. All types of businesses declined in numbers from 2019 to 2020.

Figure 12. 2: Top 4 Business Types, 2019-2020

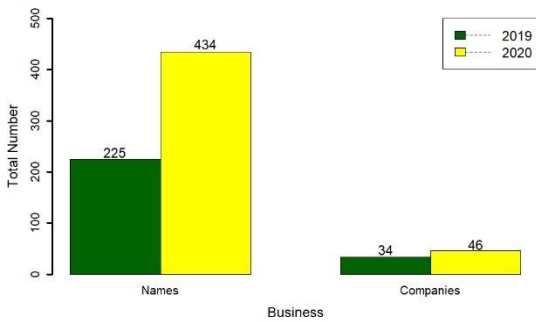


Source: Inland Revenue Sanma, 2021

### 12.3 Sanma Vanuatu Financial Services Commission (VFSC) Business Registration

From 2019 to 2020 VFSC reports shows an increase of business names registered of 93% and an increase in business companies registered of 35%.

Figure 12. 3: VFSC Registered Business, 2019-2020

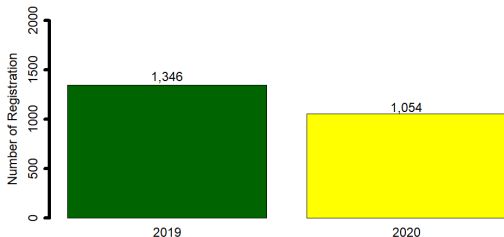


Source: VFSC, 2021

### 12.4 Rural Business Registration

The total number of informal businesses registered in 2019 stood at 1,346. Business registrations decreased by 22% in 2020 compared to the previous year.

Figure 12. 4: Rural Business Registration, 2019-2020



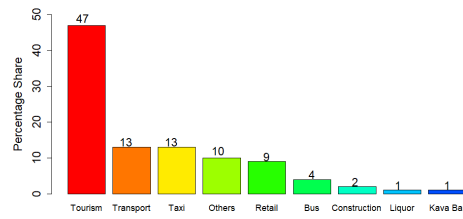
Source: SPGC, Santo

### 12.5 Rural Business Types

In 2020, Tourism accounted for the highest share of businesses registered, at 47%, followed by transport

and taxi at 13%, others at 10%, retail stores at 9%, bus at 4%, while the other categories are at 2% and below.

Figure 12. 5: Types of Rural Businesses, 2019-2020



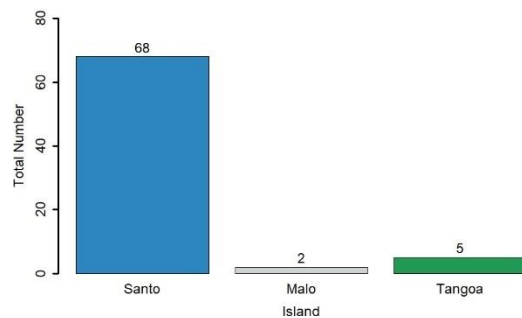
Source: SPGC, Santo

## 13. Fish production

### 13.1 Registered Fishermen

Registered fishermen are those who have been identified and registered and who supply catch data from time to time. Registered Fishermen in Sanma is the highest in the island of Santo with a total of 68, starkly ahead of Malo with 2 fisherman and Tangoa with a total of 5 registered fishermen.

Figure 13. 1: Total Registered Fishermen, 2019-2020



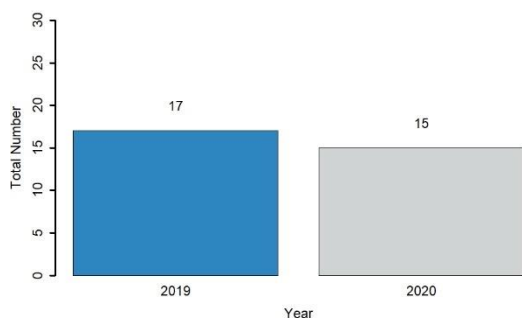
Source: Fisheries Department, Port Vila

### 13.2 Licensed Fishermen, 2019-2020

Licensed fishermen are those who have applied for a fishing license by Fisheries Department and have been licensed to fish as commercial fisherman. A decrease of 2 fisherman was seen from 2019 to 2020, going from 17 licensed fisherman recorded in 2019 to 15 in 2020.

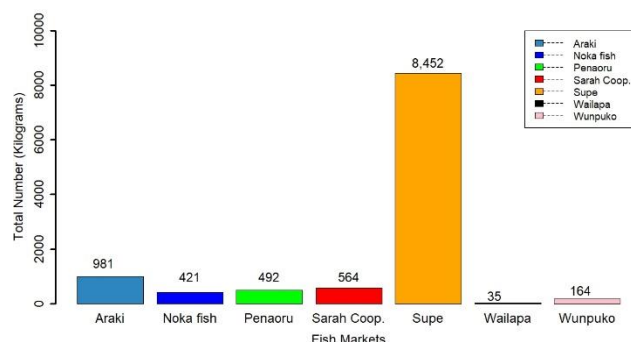


Figure 13. 2: Licensed Fisherman, 2019-2020



Source: Fisheries Department, Port Vila

Figure 13. 4: Fish Production on Various Landing Sites, 2020

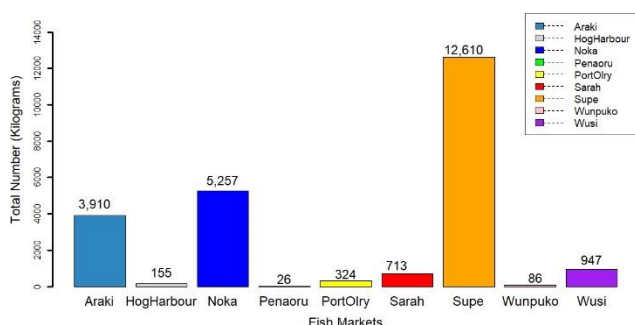


Source: Fisheries Department, Port Vila

### 13.3 Fish Production Recorded From Fishers on Various Landing Sites, 2019

Sanma Fish production data in 2019 shows that the highest production is at the Supe fish market with a total of 12,610kg of fishes.

Figure 13. 3: Fish Production on Various Landing Sites, 2019



Source: Fisheries Department, Port Vila

### 13.4 Fish Production Recorded From Fishers on Various Landing sites 2020

Sanma fish production data in 2020 shows that the highest production is at the Supe fish market with a total of 8,452 kilograms of fishes. In 2020 3 fish markets that produced in 2019 did not produce any fish but an extra fish market emerged, which is wallapa.

## 14. Exports & Imports

### 14.1 Sanma's Overseas Trade – Total

Sanma overseas trade data shows that the trade deficit stood at 3,016 million vatu in 2019 and 3,383 million vatu in 2020 due to less exports.

Table 14. 1: Sanma's Overseas Trade, 2019-2020

Year	Export	Import	Trade Balance
2019	3,131	6,147	-3,016
2020	2,557	5,940	-3,383

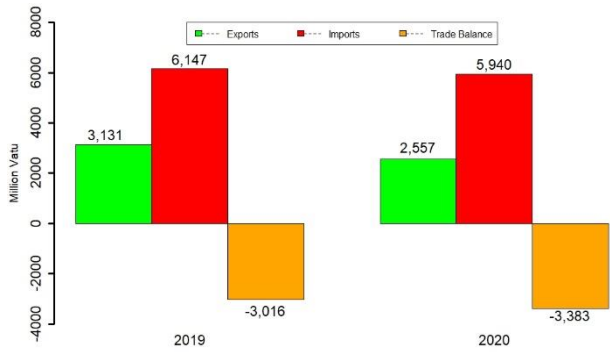
Source: VBoS

Total imports were highest in 2019 at 6,147 million vatu when compared to 2020. This indicates a decrease of 3% or 207 million vatu over 2020.

Domestic exports for 2019 was the highest out of the two years at 3,131 million vatu.



Figure 14. 1: Sanma’s Overseas Trade (In Million VT), 2019-2020

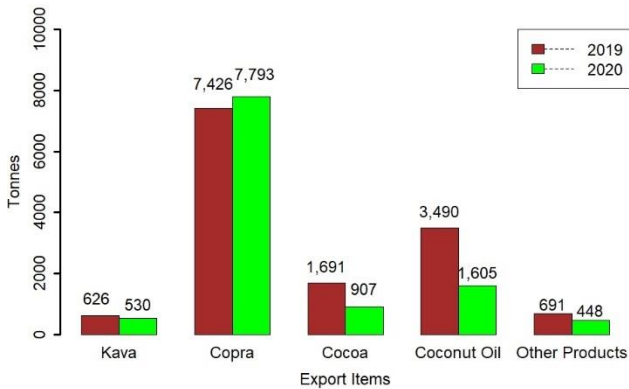


Source: VBoS

**14.2 Exports In Quantity**

Copra production tops Sanma exports in 2019 and 2020 with the highest production in 2020 at 7,793 tonnes. Despite the global Pandemic, this was an increase from 2019 of 5%, the only product to experience an increase year on year

Figure 14. 2: Top 5 Exports in Tonnes, 2019-2020

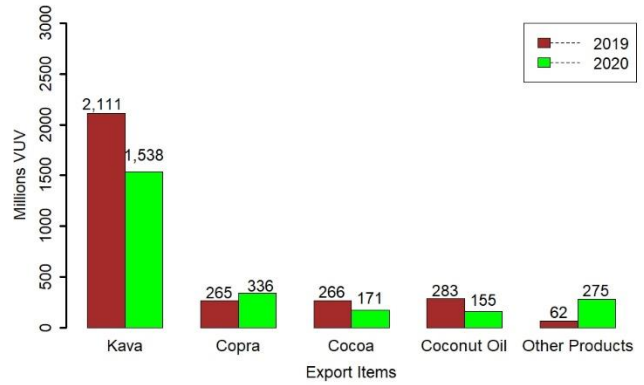


Source: VBoS

**14.3 In Value Terms**

In value terms, kava exports recorded the highest in 2019 and 2020 at VT 2,111 million and VT 1,538 million, respectively, all products experienced a reduction in value from year to year except for copra and other products.

Figure 14. 3: Total Value of Top 5 Domestic Exports (In Million VT), 2019-2020

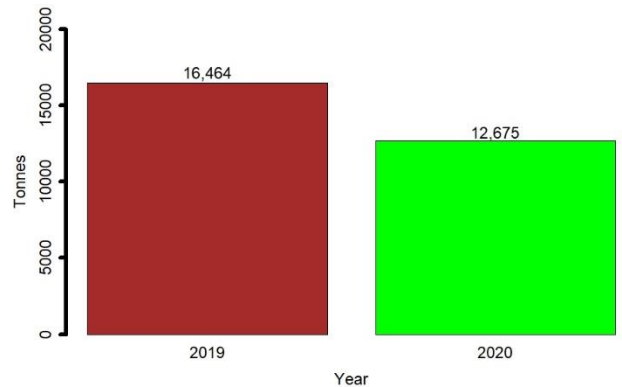


Source: VBoS

**14.4 Total Exports in Tonnes and Values, 2019-2020**

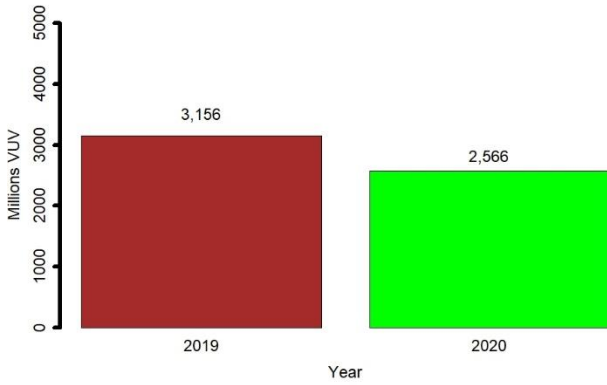
Total exports in tonnes and in value in Sanma Province decreased from 2019 to 2020. The largest percentage falls in terms of tonnes was seen in cocoa exports (46%) and coconut oil (54%). In value terms, the largest percentage falls were also in cocoa (36%) and coconut oil (45%).

Figure 14. 4: Total Production for Export in Quantity for Sanma Province, 2019-2020



Source: VBoS

Figure 14. 5: Total Production for Export in Value for Sanma Province, 2019-2020



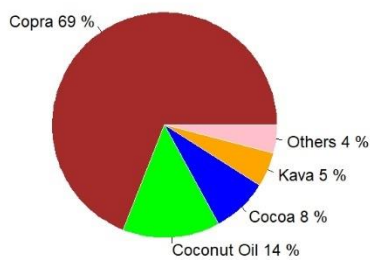
Source: VBoS

**14.5 Percentage Share - Top Five Domestic Exports**

Out of the top five domestic product exports in Sanma in 2020, Copra recorded the largest share with 69% compared to the rest of the domestic products.

Coconut Oil exports recorded the second highest share of over 14%, followed by cocoa at 8%, kava at 5% and Others at 4% in 2020

Figure 14. 6: Percentage Share – Top 5 Domestic Product Exports, 2020



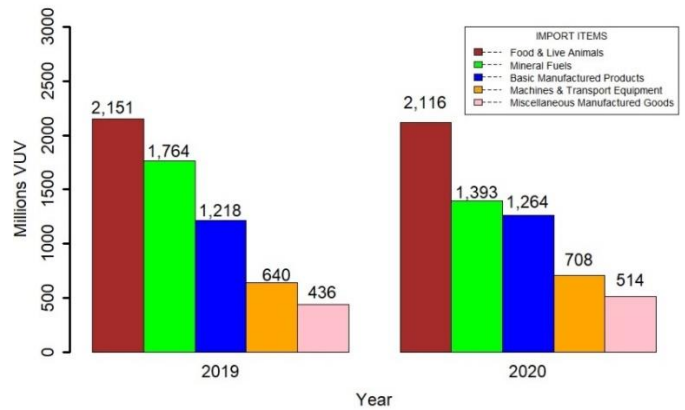
Source: VBoS

**14.6 Imports for Home Consumption**

Out of the top five commodity items imported by Sanma Province, food and live animals recorded the highest value in 2020 at 2,116 million vatu, followed by mineral fuels with 1,393 million vatu, basic manufactured goods with 1,264 million vatu, machine

and transport equipment at 708 million vatu and miscellaneous goods at 514 million vatu.

Figure 14. 7: Total Value of Top 5 Imports for Home Consumption in Value, 2019-2020

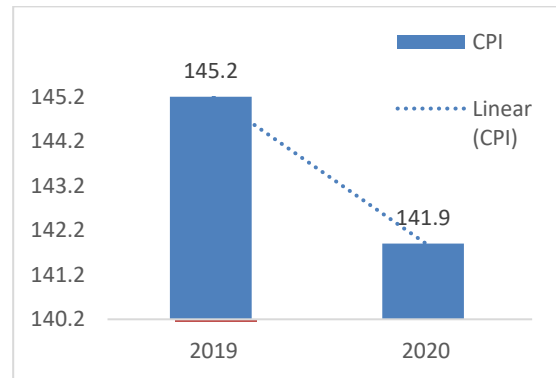


Source: VBoS

**15. Consumer Price Index**

The overall Consumer Price Index for Sanma province decreased by 2.3% in 2019 to 2020.

Figure 15. 1: Movement of Prices of Goods and Services in Sanma Province, 2019-2020



Source: VBoS

## Provincial level data Challenges

There are several potential difficulties associated with the analysis of Provincial level Statistics. The coverage of statistical indicators varies within the geographical distribution. Being one of the main contributing factors, the collection and analysis of the statistical data had a great impact from the range of geographical hierarchy from the Area Council level to the Village level resulting in underutilization of statistical reporting. Thus, the snapshots of most of the socio-economic indicators of analyses were from particular areas within the provincial boundaries, used as a representation of the entire province statistical outlook.

Systems of collection and management of statistical information or data across entities is another contributing factor as most of the data providers do not have a proper system of collection and storage of data. Resources, both financial and human resource capacity contribute to the variation of the data collected.

Statistical literacy continues to be another challenge however with the setup of provincial statistical offices, one of the objectives is to promote statistical literacy and the importance on the use of statistics in all levels of decision and policy making.

## Key Concepts &amp; Definitions

<i>Domestic Violence</i>	Violent or aggressive behaviour within the home, typically involving the violent abuse of a spouse or partner
<i>Energy Consumption Rate</i>	Is the consumption of energy or power and measured in watt-hours
<i>Indicator</i>	An indicator is something that helps you understand where you are, which way you are going and how far you are from where you want to be.
<i>Population Census</i>	A count of a given area resulting in an enumeration of the entire population and the compilation of demography, social and economic information pertaining to that population at a specific time
<i>Population Density</i>	The number of people living per unit area (eg. Per square km)
<i>Sex Ratio</i>	The ratio of males to females in a population, usually express as the number of males for every 100 females
<i>Statistics</i>	Deals with collection, analysis, interpretation, presentation, and organization of socio-economic data
<i>Student-Teacher's Ratio</i>	Expresses the relationship between the number of students enrol in a school and the number of "full-time equivalent" teachers employed by the school

## Annex Tables

### Population

Total population of Sanma province, 1989 – 2020

Year	1989	1999	2009	2016	2020
Total	25,542	36,084	45,855	54,184	60,884

Source: VBoS

Population Growth Rate 1999-2009 & 2009-2020

Region	Total population size			Population change					
				Annual number		Percentages		Average annual growth (%)	
	1999	2009	2020	1999 - 2009	2009 - 2020	1999 - 2009	2009 - 2020	1999 - 2009	2009 - 2020
Vanuatu	186,678	234,023	300,019	4,729	6,000	25	28	2.3	2.3
Urban	40,094	57,195	66,753	1,708	869	43	17	3.5	1.4
Rural	146,584	176,828	233,266	3,021	5,131	21	32	1.9	2.6
Torba	7,757	9,359	11,330	160	179	21	21	1.9	1.8
Sanma*	36,084	45,855	60,884	976	1,366	27	33	2.4	2.6
Penama	26,646	30,819	35,607	417	435	16	16	1.5	1.3
Malampa	32,705	36,727	42,499	402	525	12	16	1.2	1.3
Shefa*	54,439	78,723	103,987	2,426	2,297	45	32	3.7	2.6
Tafea	29,047	32,540	45,714	349	1,198	12	41	1.1	3.1

### Youth Population

Youth population of Sanma province, 2020

Single Age	Total	Male	Female
12	1,349	722	627
13	1,239	660	579
14	1,187	634	553
15	1,127	578	549
16	1,078	538	539
17	969	503	467
18	1,028	532	497
19	1,036	550	486
20	1,235	637	598
21	1,001	507	494
22	1,082	556	526
23	1,000	487	513
24	969	487	483
25	1,075	527	548
26	1,012	478	533
27	981	487	494
28	996	449	547
29	853	381	471
30	870	414	456

Source: VBoS

## Youths Registration at NCYC, 2019-2020

Year	Female	Male	Disability
2019	119	268	6
2020	162	348	5

Source: VBoS

## Health

## Top 5 Total Review Non-Communicable Disease, 2019-2020

Top 5 Review Non-Communicable Disease (NCD)	2019	2020
Hypertension	1,863	2,183
Diabetes	1,156	1,361
Overweight	857	1,005
Obese	366	455
High Cholesterol	122	140
Total	4,364	5,144

Source: NPH, Santo

## Top 5 Total New Non-Communicable Disease, 2019-2020

Top 5 New Non-Communicable Disease (NCD)	2019	2020
Hypertension	262	467
Diabetes	155	283
Overweight	131	189
Obese	87	128
High Cholesterol	33	35
Total	668	1,102

Source: NPH, Santo

## Top Family Planning Methods Used, 2019–2020

Top 5 Family Planning Method Used	2019	2020
Injectable	1,146	220
Microgynon	184	69
POP Microlut Pills	75	45
Jadelle Implant	646	34
Loop	294	0

Source: NPH, Santo

## Top 5 Medical Diagnosis, 2019-2020

Top 5 Medical Diagnosis	2019	2020
Influenza	1,659	1,041
Other Musculoskeletal	926	981
Skin Infection and Ulce	1,018	707
Dry Cough	780	683
Mild Ari	631	295

Source: NPH, Santo

## Ear, Nose and Throat Diseases, 2019-2020

Description	2019	2020
Ear	1,253	1,482
Nose	180	238
Throat	143	123

Source: NPH, Santo

## Birth Registrations by age group, 2019-2020

Year of year	Age group	Ex Vanuatu or unknow	Province					Grand Total	
			Malampa	Penama	Sanma	Shefa	Tafea		Torba
2019	0-1	81	151	117	151	331	274	95	1,200
	2-5	384	535	274	813	1125	804	301	4,236
	6-18	565	920	801	1277	2882	2743	628	9,816
	19-40	700	1,009	910	1833	2443	3526	763	11,184
	41-70	613	856	719	1197	1298	2332	382	7,397
	70+	168	210	172	211	169	499	48	1,477
	No age	6,753	3,188	3,860	4,618	3,141	13,699	1,308	36,567
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,264</b>	<b>6,869</b>	<b>6,853</b>	<b>10,100</b>	<b>11,389</b>	<b>23,877</b>	<b>3,525</b>	<b>71,877</b>
2020	0-1	85	181	317	278	429	485	49	1,824
	2-5	471	972	1,293	1053	1628	1932	210	7,559
	6-18	645	1,953	3,087	1057	4615	4056	836	16,249
	19-40	478	2,416	2,395	1054	3951	3341	764	14,399
	41-70	293	2,102	1,728	623	2607	1859	618	9,830
	70+	63	522	336	86	437	393	116	1,953
	No age	12,506	11,843	12,317	3,902	11,596	16,409	3,932	72,505
	<b>Total</b>	<b>14,541</b>	<b>19,989</b>	<b>21,473</b>	<b>8,503</b>	<b>25,263</b>	<b>28,475</b>	<b>6,525</b>	<b>124,769</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>23,805</b>	<b>26,858</b>	<b>28,326</b>	<b>18,603</b>	<b>36,652</b>	<b>52,352</b>	<b>10,050</b>	<b>196,646</b>

## Education

Number of Schools in Sanma, 2019-2020

Year	School Type	Total
2019	ECCE	217
	Primary	114
	Secondary	20
2020	ECCE	222
	Primary	115
	Secondary	20

Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

Students Total Enrolment by Gender, 2019-2020

Year	Gender	Total
2019	Male	10,814
	Female	10,224
2020	Male	17,999
	Female	7,173

Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

Number of Teachers by School Type, 2019-2020

Year	School Type	Total
2019	ECCE	281
	Primary	471
	Secondary	261
2020	ECCE	281
	Primary	466
	Secondary	293

Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

Total Number of Teachers by Gender, 2019-2020

Year	Male	Female
2019	340	673
2020	320	720

Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020



## Student Classroom Ratio for Primary Schools by Province, 2019-2020

Province	2019			2020		
	# of Classroom	Enrolment	Ratio	# of Classroom	Enrolment	Ratio
Torba	93	2,084	22	93	2,059	22
Sanma	484	12,296	25	484	12,320	26
Penama	317	5,976	19	317	6,471	20
Malampa	390	8,693	22	390	8,589	22
Shefa	446	15,015	34	446	16,452	37
Tafea	278	10,756	39	278	10,742	39

Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

## Student Teacher Ratio by Province and school type, 2019-2020

Year	Province	ECCE			Primary			Secondary		
		Student	Teacher	STR	Student	Teacher	STR	Student	Teacher	STR
2019	Torba	838	70	12	2084	84	25	511	20	26
	Sanma	3870	281	14	12296	471	25	5238	261	20
	Penama	1832	180	10	5976	175	34	1781	74	24
	Malampa	2450	277	9	8693	337	26	2974	122	24
	Shefa	4700	246	19	15015	547	27	7854	419	19
	Tafea	2755	260	11	10756	314	34	3021	92	33
	<b>Total</b>	<b>16445</b>	<b>1314</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>54820</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>21379</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>22</b>
2020	Torba	682	65	11	2059	88	23	539	21	26
	Sanma	3556	281	13	12320	466	26	5270	240	22
	Penama	1955	148	13	6471	193	34	1977	96	21
	Malampa	2373	221	11	8589	329	26	3088	128	24
	Shefa	5001	204	25	16452	546	30	9688	331	29
	Tafea	2689	234	12	10742	311	35	3381	102	33
	<b>Total</b>	<b>16253</b>	<b>1153</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>56633</b>	<b>1933</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23943</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>26</b>

Source: VEMIS, 2019-2020

## Crime report

## Top 4 crimes by type in Sanma Province, 2019-2020

TYPES OF OFFENSES	2019	2020
Intentional Assault	131	107
Theft	136	105
Malicious damage/destruction to property	107	61
Domestic violence offense	187	179

Source: PIMS Office, Santo

## Total Offenses in Sanma Province, 2019-2020

Year	Total
2019	2,542
2020	2,513

Source: PIMS Office, Santo

## Sanma Counselling Centre Awareness attendees, 2019-2020

TOPIC	2019	2020
DV Workshop	17	0
Public Talk	308	33
Mobile Counselling	36	442

Source: VNCW, Sanma

## Employment

## Total Annual Number of Validated Complaints Registered by Labour, 2019-2020

Cases	2019	2020
Subtotal Registered Case	86	80
Subtotal Unregistered Case	51	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>102</b>

Source: Labour Department, Santo

## Total VNPF Members, 2019-2020

Year	Male	Female	Total
2015	1,233	863	2,096
2016	1,324	936	2,260
2017	1,467	1,088	2,555
2018	1,629	1,286	2,915
2019	2,327	1,753	4,080
2020	1,990	1,635	3,625

Source: VNPF Office, Port Vila

Population 15+ years by sex, place of residence, labour force participation rate, employment– population ratio, and unemployment rate, Vanuatu: 2020

Residence/Sex	Labour force participation rate	Employment– population ratio	unemployment rate
<b>Vanuatu</b>	46.7	43.9	6.0
Males	51.5	48.5	5.8
Females	42.1	39.4	6.3
<b>Urban</b>	54.1	48.9	9.6
Males	61.2	55.7	9.0
Females	47.2	42.3	10.3
<b>Rural</b>	44.3	42.3	4.6
Males	48.3	46.1	4.5
Females	40.4	38.5	4.8
<b>Torba</b>	40.3	38.2	5.2
Males	44.1	42.1	4.5
Females	36.4	34.3	6.0
<b>Sanma</b>	58.0	55.8	3.8
Males	64.0	61.9	33.3
Females	52.3	50.0	4.4
<b>Penama</b>	43.6	42.0	3.7
Males	47.1	45.5	3.6
Females	40.1	38.6	3.8
<b>Malampa</b>	48.1	47.1	2.2
Males	51.0	49.8	2.5
Females	45.2	44.4	1.9
<b>Shefa</b>	50.0	46.0	8.0
Males	55.7	51.4	7.8
Females	44.6	40.9	8.3
<b>Tafea</b>	24.0	20.6	14.3
Males	27.0	23.3	13.7
Females	21.2	18.0	15.0

Source: VBoS

### Government Finance Statistics

Accumulated Growth in Government Revenue (In Billions VT), Sanma Province, 2019-2020

Year	Total Revenue
<b>2019</b>	3,470,447,257
<b>2020</b>	3,188,363,036

Source: FSB, Sanma

Government Monthly Revenue (In Millions VT), Sanma Province, 2020

Month	2019	2020
JANUARY	298,549,303	278,639,986
FEBRUARY	230,260,477	232,140,434
MARCH	258,145,992	296,656,508
APRIL	262,286,104	217,800,287
MAY	284,807,569	237,270,018
JUNE	298,926,384	319,560,679
JULY	270,041,451	261,142,608
AUGUST	298,584,331	320,718,745
SEPTEMBER	299,887,837	271,422,329
OCTOBER	302,735,032	309,173,300
NOVEMBER	270,965,911	217,245,301
DECEMBER	395,256,866	226,592,841
TOTAL	3,470,447,257	3,188,363,036

Source: FSB, Sanma

## Energy

Energy consumption, Luganville, Sanma province, 2018-2020

Year	Total energy Consumption (Kwh)
2018	9,540,723
2019	10,596,400
2020	9,795,144
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,932,267</b>

Source : URA, Port Vila

Percentage of Energy Sources, Luganville, Sanma province, 2019-2020

Year	Diesel	Hydro	Solar
2019	35	65	0
2020	23	76	0

Source : URA, Port Vila

## Transport

Vehicle registration, 2019-2020

Year	MOTOR VEHICLE	PICKUPS	BUSES	MOTOR CYCLES	TRUCKS	TOTAL
2019	169	99	11	7	18	<b>304</b>
2020	217	75	3	4	16	<b>315</b>

Source: Custom, Santo

## International Vessels

International Vessels called into Santo Port in 2020

Type of Vessels	Total number of Vessels
Cargo Ships (Container)	29
Fuel Tanker	4
Gas Tanker	2
Passenger Vessel	5
General Cargo (Coprah)	7
Multi Purpose Cargo Container	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>52</b>

Source: Ports & Harbour, 2020

## Total International Visitors Arrival in Luganville, 2019-2020

Period	2019	2020
Qtr1	631	201
Qtr2	916	0
Qtr3	917	0
Qtr4	1,010	0

Source: VBoS

## Tourism

## Total International Visits to Sanma Province, 2019-2020

Month	2019	2020
Jan	965	1,387
Feb	399	703
Mar	599	572
Apr	1,085	82
May	1,061	13
Jun	898	22
Jul	1,860	5
Aug	1,085	0
Sep	1,123	0
Oct	1,234	0
Nov	790	0
Dec	706	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,805</b>	<b>2,784</b>

Source: VBoS

## Visitor's Purpose of visit to Sanma Province, 2020

Year	Stop over	Visiting Friends & Relatives	Holidays	Business/meetings/conference	Others, education, sports
2019	3	355	2,678	160	278
2020	-	16	146	2	37

Source: VBoS

## Total Visitor's to Outer islands by Province, 2019-2020

Year	Torba	Sanma	Penama	Malampa	Shefa	Tafea	TOTAL
2019	440	11,805	799	1,377	4,739	11,099	30,259
2020	138	2,784	96	269	634	2,313	6,234
<b>Total</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>14,589</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>5,373</b>	<b>13,412</b>	<b>36,493</b>
<b>Percentage Share</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: VBoS

## Average nights spend by province, 2019-2020

Year	Torba	Sanma	Penama	Malampa Shefa	Tafea	TOTAL
2019	6	7	7	8	4	6
2020	9	11	8	14	2	10

Source: VBoS

**Cooperatives**

Total Active cooperatives by type, Sanma Province, 2019-2020

Types of Active Cooperative	2019	2020
Retail	44	33
Producers	2	2
Fisheries	4	1
Savings & Loans	44	22
Transport	1	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>58</b>

Source: Department of cooperative, Santo

**Registered Business**

Total Registered Business, 2019-2020

Year	Total
2019	632
2020	508

Source: Inland Revenue, 2020

Top 5 Businesses in Sanma, 2019-2020

Top 5 Businesses In Sanma Province	2020	2019
Retailers and wholesalers	139	168
Land Transport	69	92
Construction Industries and trade	33	57
Other professional and business	32	48
Repairs & Other Services	19	45

Source: Inland Revenue, 2020

## VFSC Registered Business, 2019 to 2020

Year	Companies	Business Names
2019	34	225
2020	46	434

Source: VFSC, Santo

## Fisheries

## Fish Production on various Landing Sites, 2019-2020

Fish Market	Island	2019	2020
Araki	Araki	3,910.3	981.8
Hog Harbour Fish Market	Santo	155.6	0
Noka fish market	Santo	5,257.8	421.0
Penaoru / Ravlepa Fishing group	Santo	26.0	492.0
Port olry fish Market	Santo	324.1	0
Sarah cooperative fish Market	Santo	713.3	564.5
Supe Kalapoa Fish Market (Santo)	Santo	12,610.7	8,452.2
Wunpuko River Bank	Santo	86.3	164.0
Wailapa Fish Market	Santo	0.0	35.0
Wusi Village	Santo	947.0	0.0
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>24,031</b>	<b>11,110</b>

Source: Fisheries department, Port-Vila

## Export &amp; Imports

## Top 5 Exports in Tonnes, Sanma 2019-2020 In Value Terms (Millions)

ITEMS	2019	2020
Kava	2111	1538
Copra	265	336
Cocoa	266	171
Coconut Oil	283	155
Other Products	62	275

Source: VBoS

## Top 5 Exports in Tonnes, Sanma 2019-2020 In Quantity (Tonnes)

ITEMS	2019	2020
Kava	626	530
Copra	7,426	7,793
Cocoa	1,691	907
Coconut Oil	3,490	1,605
Other Products	691	448

Source: VBoS

## Total Production Export in Quantity (Tonnes) 2019-2020

YEAR	TOTAL
2019	16,464
2020	12,675

Source: VBoS

## Total Production Export in Value Terms (Millions) 2019-2020

Year	Export
2019	3,131
2020	2,557

Source: VBoS

## Percentage Share for Top 5 Exports In 2020

ITEMS	PERCENTAGE
Copra	69
Coconut Oil	14
Cocoa	8
Kava	5
Other	4

Source: VBoS

## Percent Share of Top 5 Imports for Home Consumption in Value (Millions), 2019-2020

IMPORTS ITEM	2019	2020
Food & Live Animals	2,151	2,116
Mineral Fuels	1,764	1,393
Basic Manufactured Products	1,218	1,264
Machines & Transport Equipment	640	708
Miscellaneous Manufactured Goods	436	514

Source: VBoS

## Consumer Price Index

## Sanma Consumer Price Index (CPI), 2019-2020

Year	Consumer Price Index
2019	145.2
2020	141.9

Source: VBoS



SANMA  
PROVINCE

photo: Pinterest