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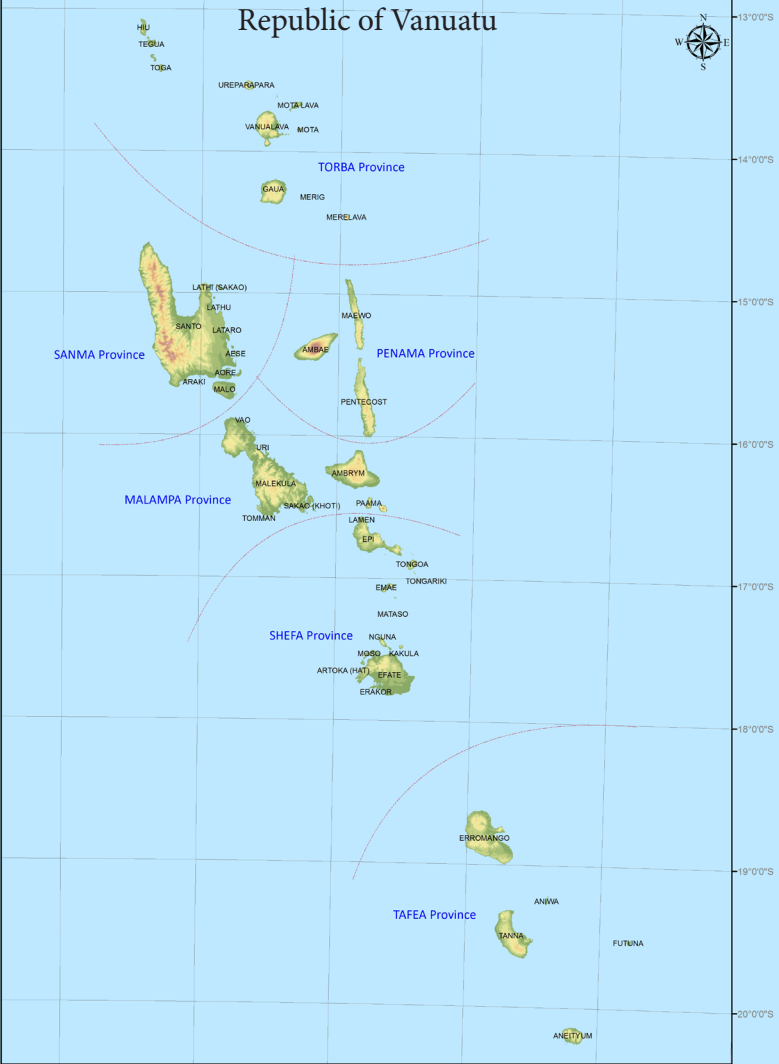
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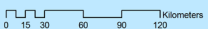
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# Republic of Vanuatu



Geographic Coordinate System Map Datum WGS84  
Projection Universal Transverse Mercator Zone 58 South



**Table of Contents**

	<i>Page</i>
Table 1 General Statistics	2
Table 2 Overview of major economic statistics	3
Table 3 Balance of Payment (BOP)	4
Table 4 Main origins of GDP by industry	5
Table 5 Government revenue and expenditure	6
Table 6 International trade	7
Table 7 Principal domestic exports, (FOB)	7
Table 8 Main destinations for domestic exports	7
Table 9 Principal imports (million vatu)	8
Table 10 Main origins of imports	8
Table 11 Consumer Price Index	9
Table 12 Exchange rates for 100 Vatu	9
Table 13 Active contributors to VNPF	10
Table 14 Visitors arrival by country of origin	10
Table 15 Transport - new motor vehicles registered	11
Table 16 Energy Consumption (Revised)	11
Table 17 Total number of schools by province	11
Table 18 Enrolment in Educational level by Provinces	12
Table 19 Number of primary and secondary enrolments	14
Table 20 Expenditure by level of Education	14
Table 21 Enrolment rates for primary and secondary	15
Table 22 Population by region	16
Abbreviations and list of contacts	17

Table 1: General Statistics

**General**

Capital	Port Vila
Currency	Vatu
Population	27 1000 e
Population Density (per sq km)	19
Land Area (sq.km)	12 200

**Economic**

GDP per capita (vt)	301 000
Real GDP growth (%)	2.3
Total Revenue (Million vt)	18 281
Total Expenditure (Million vt)	16 865
Total Imports (Million vt)	30 435
Total Exports (Million vt)	6 100
Trade Deficit (Million vt)	-24 335
Inflation rate (%)	0.8
Av monthly household expenditure (vt)	76 200
Av household monthly expenditure (vt)	83 800

**Social**

Population Growth Rate (% p.a)	2.3*
Average Household Size	4.8*
Median Age (years)	20.5*
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6*
Total Fertility Rate	4.1*
Life Expectancy	71.0*
Primary School Enrolment	45 697
Secondary School Enrolment	19 974

Table 2: Overview of major economic statistics

Economic Indicators	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Population, GDP and labour</b>						
Total (projected) population	000	239	244	250	264	271
GDP (at current prices)	Million v.t	67 917 r	70 873 r	72 415 r	75 803	79 109
GDP (at constant 2006 prices)	Million v.t	57 143	57 959	5 8858	60 017	61 400
GDP per capita (current)	1000 v.t	240	245	288	295	301
Labour force - formal sector	number	17 190	17 360	2 0745	21 359	21 796
<b>Value added by economic activity (2006 prices)</b>						
Agriculture, fishing and forestry	% of total	20	21	21	22	22
Industry	% of total	11	9	7	7	7
Services	% of total	63	64	66	65	46
<b>Final Expenditure (current price)</b>						
Household	% of GDP	61	60	61	61	62
Government	% of GDP	17	16	15	15	13
Non Profit Institution	% of GDP	1	1	1	1	2

e: estimated figure

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

Table 3: Balance of Payment (BOP) (million vatu)

<b>Government Accounts</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Current Account	-4 025 r	-5 547 r	-6 357 r	-579.6 r	16 62
Capital Account	2 043 r	2 129	2 096	1 986	3 083
Financial Account	-7 482 r	-3 695 r	-3347 r	8 421 r	19 629
Net errors & omissions	12 588 r	5 514	1 565	12 881	5 757
Gross Official Reserves	15 035	16 259	16 714	17 436	18 900
Net Reserves (Vatu)	14 452	15 687	16 149	16 835	18 305
Net Reserves (USD)	166	168	177	176	185
Exchange rate (VT/USD)	93	94	91	96	99
<b>Projected months of import cover</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>

Source: Reserve Bank of Vanuatu

Table 4: Main origins of GDP by industry at constant (2006) prices (million vatu)

Industry	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Agriculture	11 424	12 117 r	12 386	12 978	13 525
Manufacturing	2 223	2 031	1 751	1 642	1 654
Electricity and water	1 221	1 252 r	1 222	1 245	1 225
Construction	3 020	1 925 r	1 073	1 559	1 710
Wholesale and retail trade	827	887 r	820	828	893
Hotels and restaurants	2 877	2 848	2 973	3 084	3 123
Transport	3 369	3472	4 475	3 463	3 260
Information & Communications	3 155	3 386	3 102	3 359	3 626
Finance	3 628	3 850	3 954	4 273	4 262
Real estate and business services	4 137	4 265	4 653	4 739	4 868
Public administration	6 921	7 055	6 764	7 198	7 331
Others	931	10 65 r	1 080	1 019	1 109
Gross domestic product	57 149	57 961	58 858	60 017	61 400
less imputed bank service charges	2 705	30 93 r	2 468	2517	2 597

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

Table 5: Government revenue and expenditure (million vatu); (Revised)

Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total revenue	16 708	15 804	15 789	16 246	18 281
Total expenditure	15 109	15 505	15 755	15 682	16 865
Net Operating balance (NOB)	1 599	299	33	563	1 416
<b>Revenue, Assets &amp; Grants</b>					
Tax revenue	10 888	11 563	11 959	13 049	13 737
Grants	4 431	2 953	2 176	1 692	3 072
Non - Tax Revenue	1 089	1 198	1 627	1 505	1 542
<b>Expenditure, Subsidies &amp; Transfers</b>					
Compensation of employees (wages & salaries)	7 831	7 862	8 410	8 437	8 455
Use of Goods & Services (Exp. On goods and services)	4 693	4 685	4 117	4 125	4 919
Grants (Subsidies & Transfers)	1 510	1 652	1 889	1 603	2 035
Interest Payments	303	398	465	555	555
Other Expenditure	438	300	457	617	644
Social Benefit	410	240	312	345	240

Source: Department of Finance



**Table 6: International trade (million vatu)**

<b>Summary</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Exports	4 695	6 012	5 073	3 653	6 100
Imports	27 510	27 256	27 454	29 653	30 435
Trade deficit	-22 792	-21 243	-22 381	-26 000	-24 335
Balance ratio	0	1	1	1	1

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

**Table 7: Principal domestic exports, (FOB) million vatu**

<b>Commodities</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Copra	579	1 065	1 088	367	1485
Coconut Oil	933	1 592	1 162	459	1081
Kava	508	762	661	834	807
Beef	494	516	518	326	441
Cocoa	384	247	258	294	454
Vanilla	5	5	11	7	4
Coffee	3	18	3	6	28

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

**Table 8: Main destinations for domestic exports (% of Total)**

<b>Region</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
European Union	5	3	1	2	2
Australia	12	12	22	23	29
New Caledonia	8	6	5	9	7
Japan	4	5	6	6	4
New Zealand	7	11	3	4	3
Other (MSG)	13	15	14	17	9
Other Countries	51	48	48	38	47

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

**Table 9: Principal imports (million vatu)**

<b>Description</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Machinery & transport equipment	7 252	5 542	5 964	6 881	7 960
Food & live animals	5 108	5 537	5 307	6 068	5 904
Basic manufactured items	3 817	3 566	3 590	3 950	3 627
Mineral fuels	3 618	4 835	4 621	4 599	5 290

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

**Table 10: Main origins of imports (% of total) [ Revised]**

<b>Region</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Australia	31	30	31	27	30
New Zealand	14	11	13	12	12
Fiji	8	6	8	9	9
Singapore	12	3	2	15	17
Japan	4	3	3	4	2
France	2	2	2	4	4
New Caledonia	2	5	2	1	1
Hong Kong	1	18	17	2	2
Other Countries	25	22	23	24	22

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

**Table 11: Consumer Price Index**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Inflation Rates	2.8	0.9	1.4	1.4 r	0.8
<b>Expenditure group</b>					
Food	5.2	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.7
Alcohol drinks & tobacco	9.7	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.9
Clothing & footwear	-2.1	-0.6	-0.5	4.6	3.1
Housing & utilities	3	1.5	-0.3	2.2	0.02
Household supplies	0.1	1.1	5.3	0.2	-0.4
Transport	1.9	-0.9	-1.4	-0.3	0.8
Communication	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	0.5	0.1
Recreation	3.5	2.1	2.4	0.5	-3.2
Education	-4.2	3.9	2.3	2.5	0.7
Health	0.7	0.6	-0.9	0.5	0.9
Miscellaneous	0.5	0.6	6.5	3.4	1.1

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

**Table 12: Exchange rates (100 Vatu per unit of foreign currency)**

Currency	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australian dollar (\$)	1	1	1	1	1
Pound Sterling (£)	0	0	0	0	0
US dollar (\$)	0	1	1	1	0
New Zealand dollar (\$)	1	1	1	1	1
Euros (€)	0	0	0	0	0
Central Pacific Franc (XPF)	88	89	96	92	89
Fijian Dollar (\$)	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Customs Inland and Revenue Department

**Table 13: Active contributors to VNPf**

<b>No. of people</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Male	10 265	10 362	12 257	12 430	12 627
Female	6 925	6 998	8 488	8 929	9 169
<b>Total</b>	<b>17 190</b>	<b>17 360</b>	<b>20 745</b>	<b>21 359</b>	<b>21 796</b>

Source: Vanuatu National Provident Fund

**Table 14: Visitors arrival by country of origin**

	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011r</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Australia	58 760	57 843	65 405	65 776	60 747
New Zealand	11 927	11 399	14 430	15 068	16 293
New Caledonia	11 410	11 376	13 138	12 515	12 710
Other Pacific countries	4 719	3 397	4 313	4 874	6 621
North America	2 395	1 992	2 094	2 614	2 370
Europe	4 888	5 265	5 491	5 544	5 580
Japan	517	630	705	659	763
Other countries	2 564	2 128	2 585	3 059	3 572
<b>Total (by air &amp; Yacht)</b>	<b>97 180</b>	<b>93 960</b>	<b>108 161</b>	<b>110 109</b>	<b>108 656</b>
<b>Cruise ship visitors</b>	<b>140 468</b>	<b>154 938</b>	<b>213 243</b>	<b>240 483</b>	<b>220 205</b>
<b>Total Visitors</b>	<b>237 648</b>	<b>248 898</b>	<b>321 404</b>	<b>350 592</b>	<b>328 861</b>

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

**Table 15: Transport - new motor vehicles registered**

<i>Number of vehicles</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Motorcars	380	426	353	350	598
Pick-ups	360	355	329	461	207
Trucks	98	68	41	60	44
Buses	209	229	226	243	198
Motorcycles	110	94	77	117	94
Total	1 157	1 172r	1 026	1 231	1 141

Source: Department of Customs and Inland Revenue

**Table 16: Energy Consumption (Revised)**

<i>Energy use (Kwh) per million Vatu GDP</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Efate	881	932	888	884	850
Luganville	131	131	132	133	127
Malekula	10	10	11	10	10
Tanna	7	8	9	11	11
Vanuatu	1 011	1 080	1 038	1 038	998

Source: UNELCO (Vanuatu) Ltd &amp; VUI

**Table 17: Total number of schools by province**

<i>Province</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
Torba	62	64	62	60	60
Sanma	293	258	268	268	257
Penama	135	154	153	157	157
Malampa	207	212	201	201	200
Shefa	195	182	204	204	217
Tafea	177	187	201	188	202

Source: Ministry Of Education

Table 18: Enrolment in Educational level by Provinces

**(a) TORBA**

Level	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>ECE</b>	509	564	597	619	524
<b>Primary (1-6)</b>	1 628	1 668	1 727	1 690	1 778
<b>Jnr Secondary (7-10)</b>	487	493	508	428	553
<b>Snr Secondary (11+)</b>	28	57	50	46	60

**( b ) SANMA**

Level	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>ECE</b>	3 147	2 889	3 149	3 309	3 144
<b>Primary (1-6)</b>	8 409	8 702	9 080	9 117	9 185
<b>Jnr Secondary (7-10)</b>	2 854	2 891	2 870	2 919	3 050
<b>Snr Secondary (11+)</b>	800	767	851	829	919

**( c ) PENAMA**

Level	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>ECE</b>	1 096	1 465	1 616	1 823	1 695
<b>Primary (1-6)</b>	5 737	5 790	5 826	5 973	6 187
<b>Jnr Secondary (7-10)</b>	1 783	1 704	1 713	1 761	1 722
<b>Snr Secondary (11+)</b>	591	486	394	379	355

Source: Ministry Of Education

Table 18 cont': Enrolment in Educational level by Provinces

**( d ) MALAMPA**

Level	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>ECE</b>	1 624	1 914	1 976	1838	1906
<b>Primary (1-6)</b>	7 061	7 086	7 283	7307	7383
<b>Jnr Secondary (7-10)</b>	2 157	2 174	2 013	2084	2035
<b>Snr Secondary (11+)</b>	294	286	299	339	331

**( e ) SHEFA**

Level	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>ECE</b>	3 093	2 598	3 459	3 410	3 819
<b>Primary (1-6)</b>	10 806	11 369	11 847	11 916	12 566
<b>Jnr Secondary (7-10)</b>	4 744	4 578	5 372	5 763	5 658
<b>Snr Secondary (11+)</b>	2 484	2 378	1 895	1 998	2 869

**( f ) TAFEA**

Level	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>ECE</b>	1 803	2 171	2 591	2 325	2 617
<b>Primary (1-6)</b>	8 142	7 737	8 138	8 179	8 598
<b>Jnr Secondary (7-10)</b>	1 812	1 938	1 968	1 942	2 071
<b>Snr Secondary (11+)</b>	264	312	306	355	351

Source: Ministry Of Education

**Table 19: Number of primary and secondary enrolments by sex**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Level</b>					
Primary (Year 1-6)	41 635	42 320	43 901	44 182	45 697
Male	21 924	22 356	23 077	23 299	24 138
Female	19 711	19 964	20 824	20 883	21 559
Secondary (Year 7-14)	18 399	18 168	18 153	18 843	19 974
Male	9 224	9 075	9 016	9 461	10 078
Female	9 175	9 093	9 137	9 382	9 896

Source: Ministry of Education

**Table 20. Expenditure by level of Education (Million VT per annum)**

Level	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
ECE	4	4	14	15	4
Primary	1 790	1 804	1 766	1 730	1 837
Secondary	1 039	1 094	1 143	1 187	1 264
Post Secondary (VIT & VITE)	175	176	178	200	196
Scholarships	226	357	432	495	390

Source: Ministry of Education



**Table 21: Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) & Net Enrolment Rate (NER) by primary and secondary by sex<sup>a</sup>**

<b>Enrolment</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>
GER Primary (Yr 1-6)	117.4	118.6	121	119.4	120.6
Male	118.2	120.4	122.5	121.2	122
Female	116.5	116.7	119.5	117.3	117.8
GER Secondary (Yr 7-14)	42.1	40.9	46.8	42.3	50.1
Male	40.7	39.1	44.1	40.4	42.7
Female	43.7	42.8	49.7	44.3	46.4
NER (Year 1-6)	88.1	87.9	86.7	86.3	88
Male	87.5	87	86.3	85.9	87.5
Female	88.7	88.7	87.2	86.8	88.6
NER Secondary (Yr 7-14)	31.8	30	33.1	29	31
Male	30	28	30.4	26.8	28.6
Female	33.7	32.2	36.1	31.5	33.6

<sup>a</sup> Rate per 100 persons in school level age group

Source: Ministry of Education

Table 22: Population by region

Region	2010e	2011e	2012e	2013e	2014e
<b>Vanuatu</b>	239 374	244 847	250 445	264 652	271 087
<b>Urban Areas</b>	59 199	61 277	63 432	65 611	67 736
Port Vila	45 773	47 576	49 450	51 397	53 421
Luganville	13 426	13 701	13 982	14 214	14 491
<b>Rural</b>	180 175	183 569	187 013	189 926 r	193 349
<b>Provinces</b>					
Torba	9 527	9 700	9 875	10 053	10 234
Sanma (rural)	26 552 r	26 659 r	26 767 r	26 876 r	26 985
Penama	31 249	31 685	32 127	32 575	33 030
Malampa	37 135	37 547	37 964	38 386	38 813
Shefa (rural)	35 771 r	36 892 r	38 049 r	39 247 r	40 472
Tafea	32 894	33 251	33 613	33 979	34 348
<b>Population by Sex</b>					
Male	121 726	124 420	127 173	135 170	138 474
Female	117 648	120 427	123 273	129 483	132 613

Source: Vanuatu National Statistics Office

## Abbreviations

BOP	Balance of Payment
ECE	Early Childhood Education
FOB	Freight On Board
GER	Gross Enrolment Rate
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
Kwh	Kilowatt Hour
NER	Net Enrolment Rate
USD	US Dollar
VIT	Vanuatu Institute of Technology
VITE	Vanuatu Institute of Teachers Education
vt	Vatu

## Symbols

*	National Census of Population
r	Revised figure
e	Estimated Figures

## REGIONAL OFFICES

Luganville Statistics Office  
PMB 273  
Luganville  
Santo  
Tel: 36542

Torba Statistics  
Sola  
Vanualava

Malampa Statistics Office  
PMB 22  
Lakatoro  
Malekula

Penama Statistics Office  
PMB 8  
Saratamata  
Ambae

Tafea Statistics Office  
Commercial Center  
Lenakel  
Tanna

## PUBLICATIONS

### Monthly

Tourism  
Overseas Trade

### Quarterly

Consumer Price Index  
Quarterly Statistical Indicators

### Annual

National Accounts

### **SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS** *(available on VNSO website)*

2013 Demographic Health Survey  
2012 Vanuatu Hardship & Poverty Report  
2012 Alternative Indicators of Well-being for Melanesia  
2010 HIES – Main report  
2009 Census – Basic Tables Report Volume 1  
2009 Census – Analytical Report Volume 2  
2009 Census- Youth Monograph  
2009 Census - Gender Monograph  
2007 Census of Agriculture  
2006 HIES – Main report  
2006 HIES – Vanuatu Poverty Analysis Report  
2006 HIES – Main report